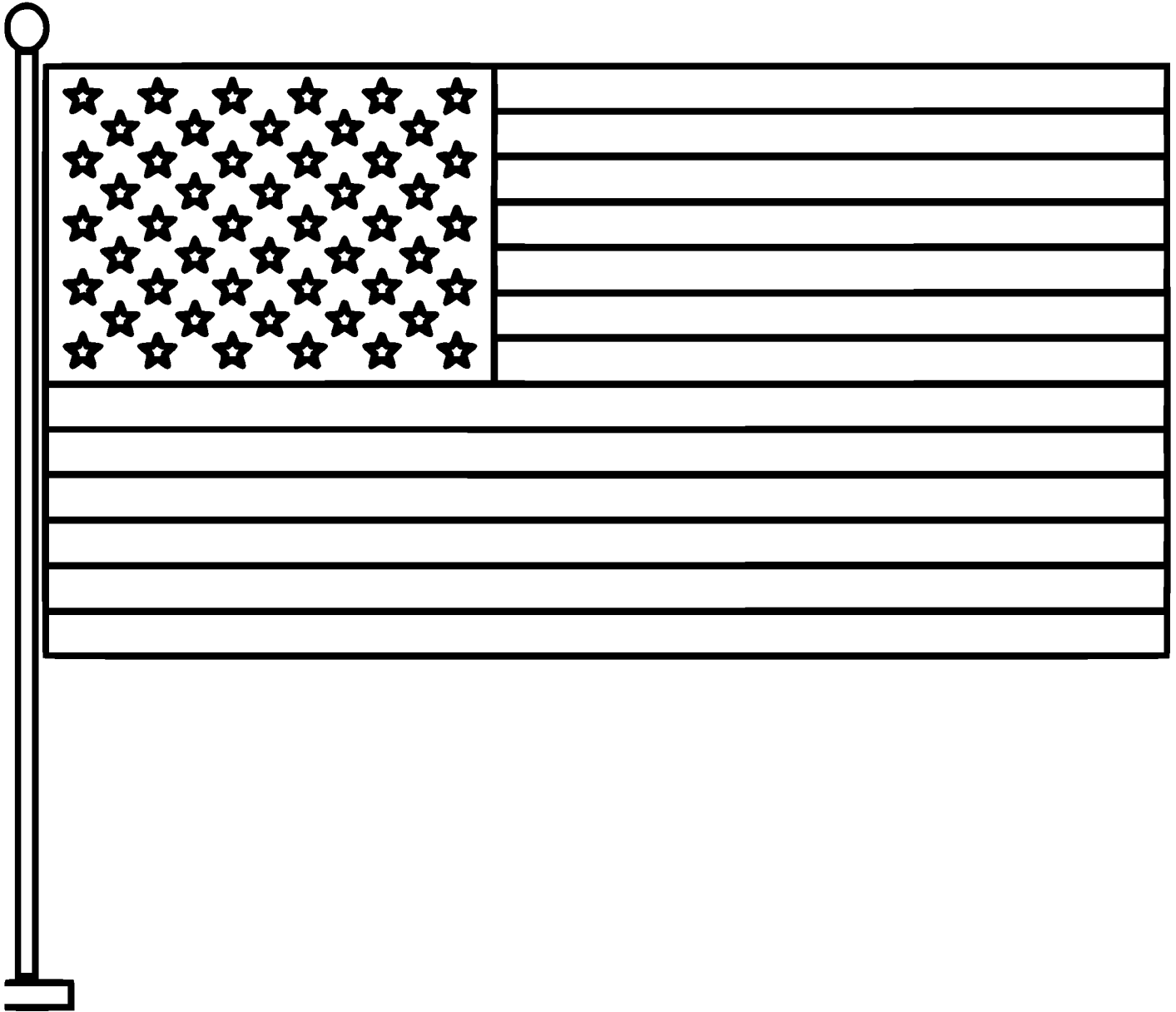




American flag