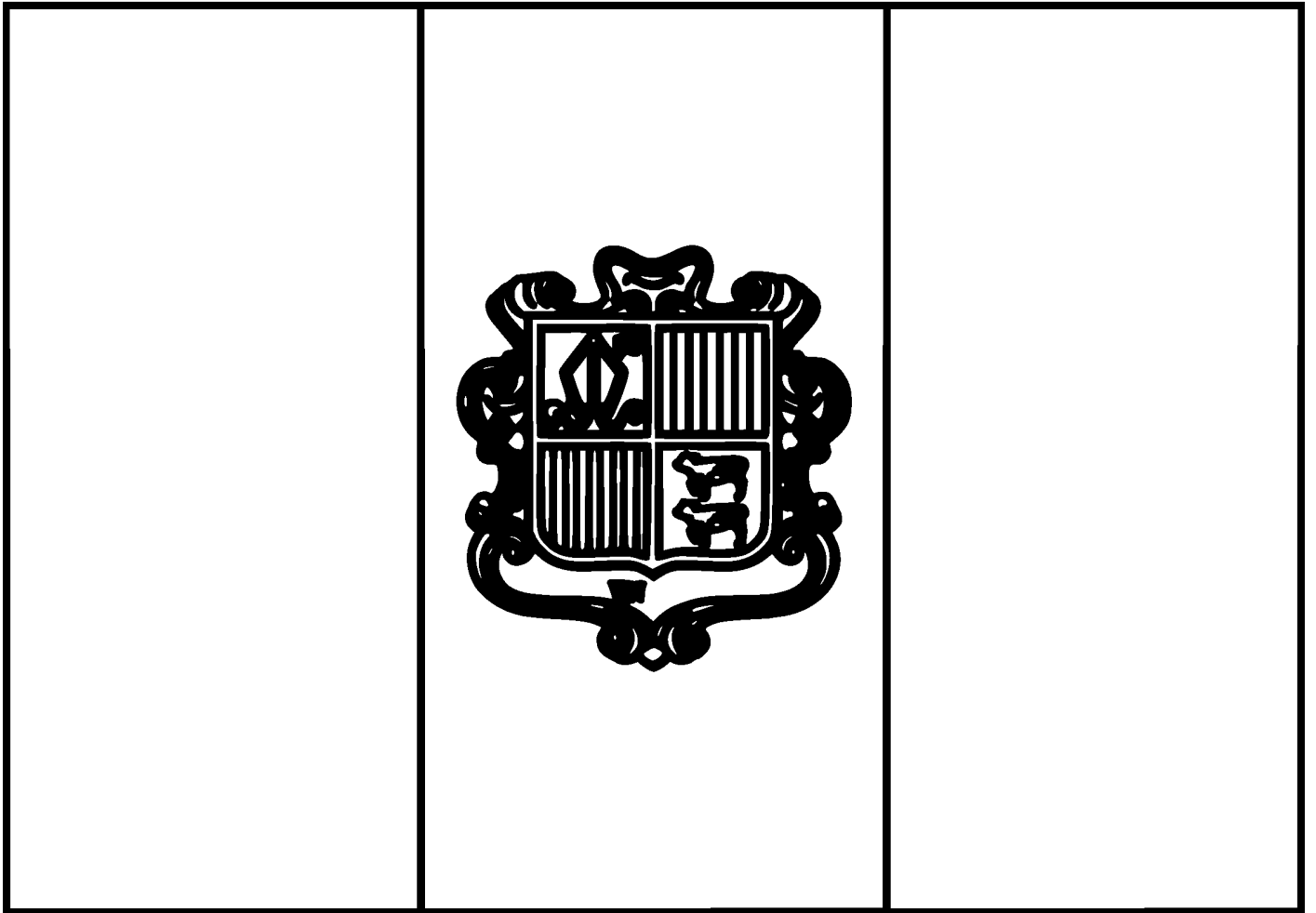




**Flag of Andorra**