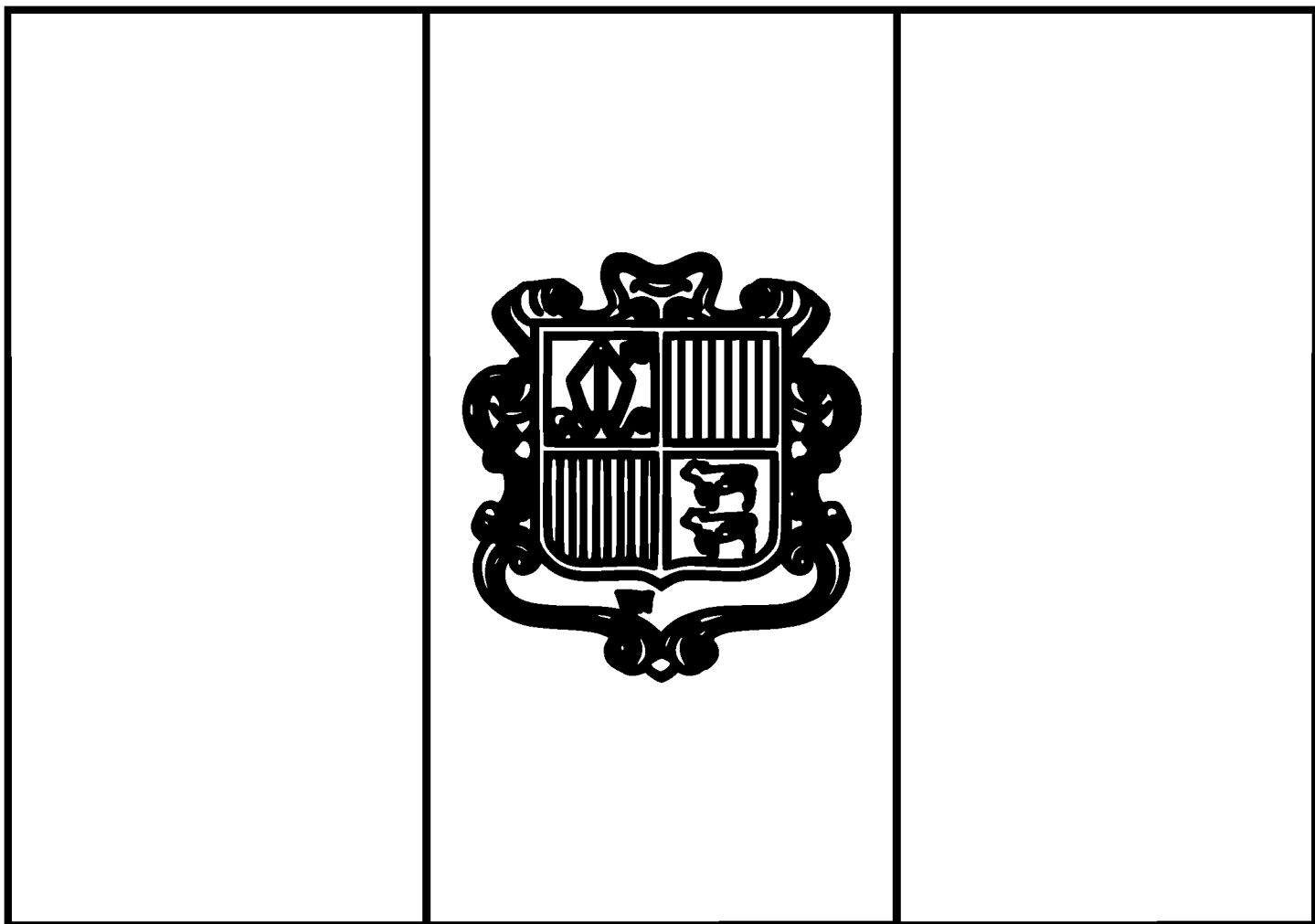




Flag of Andorra