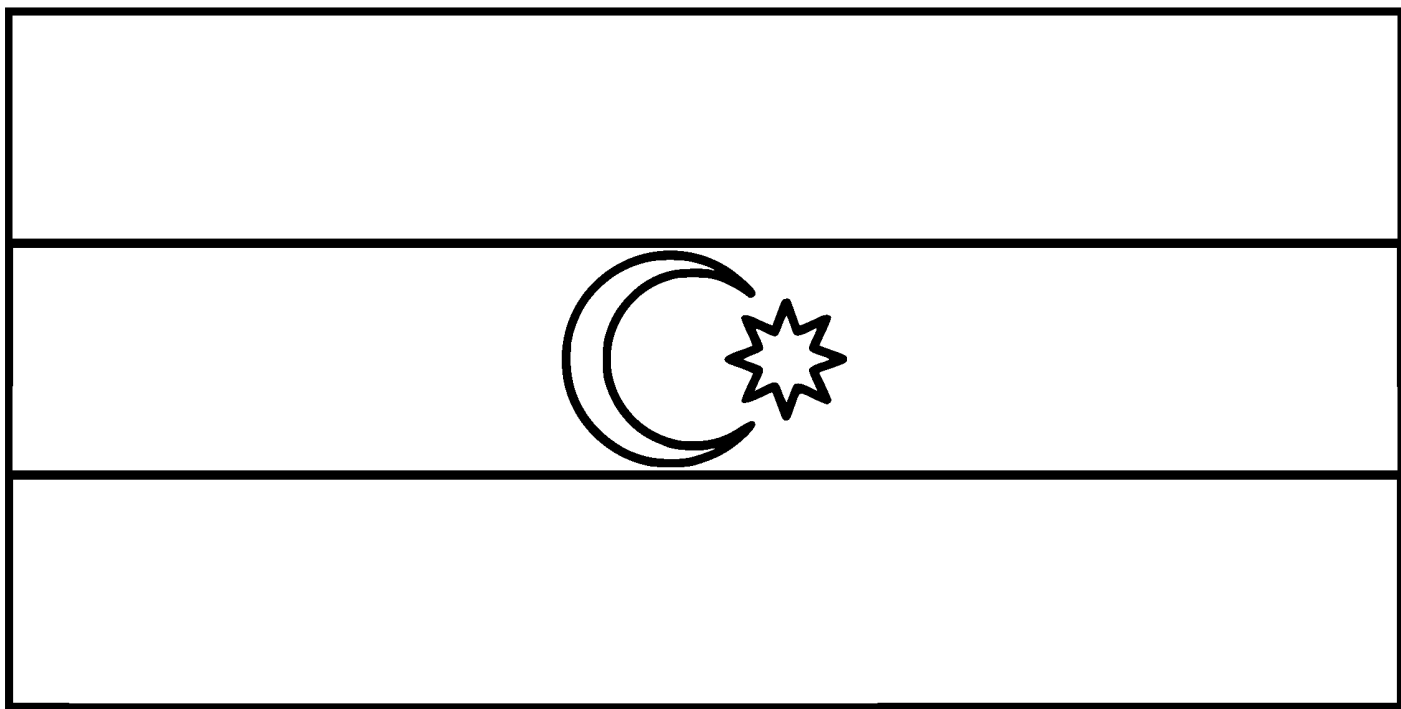




Flag of Azerbaijan