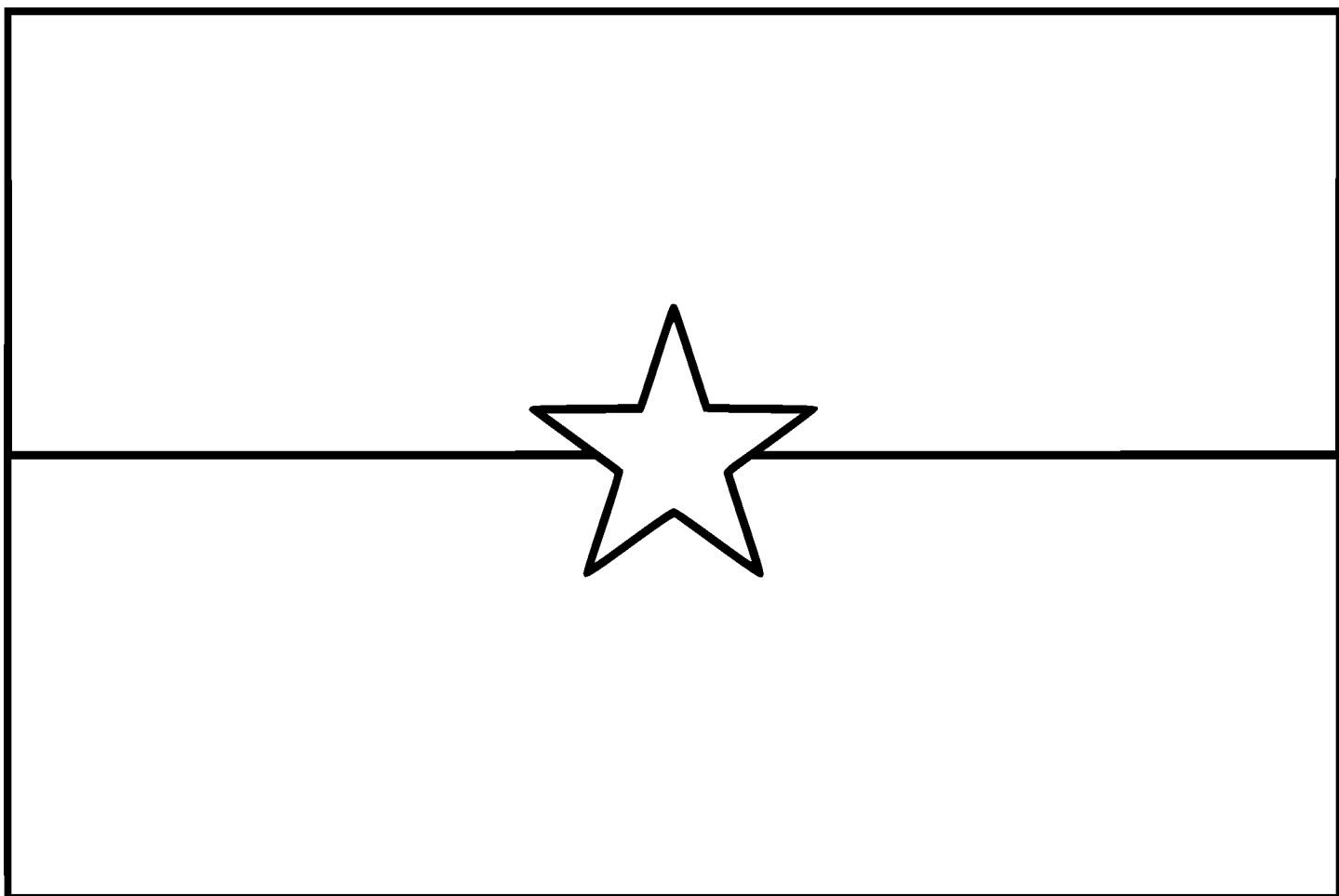




Flag of Burkina Faso