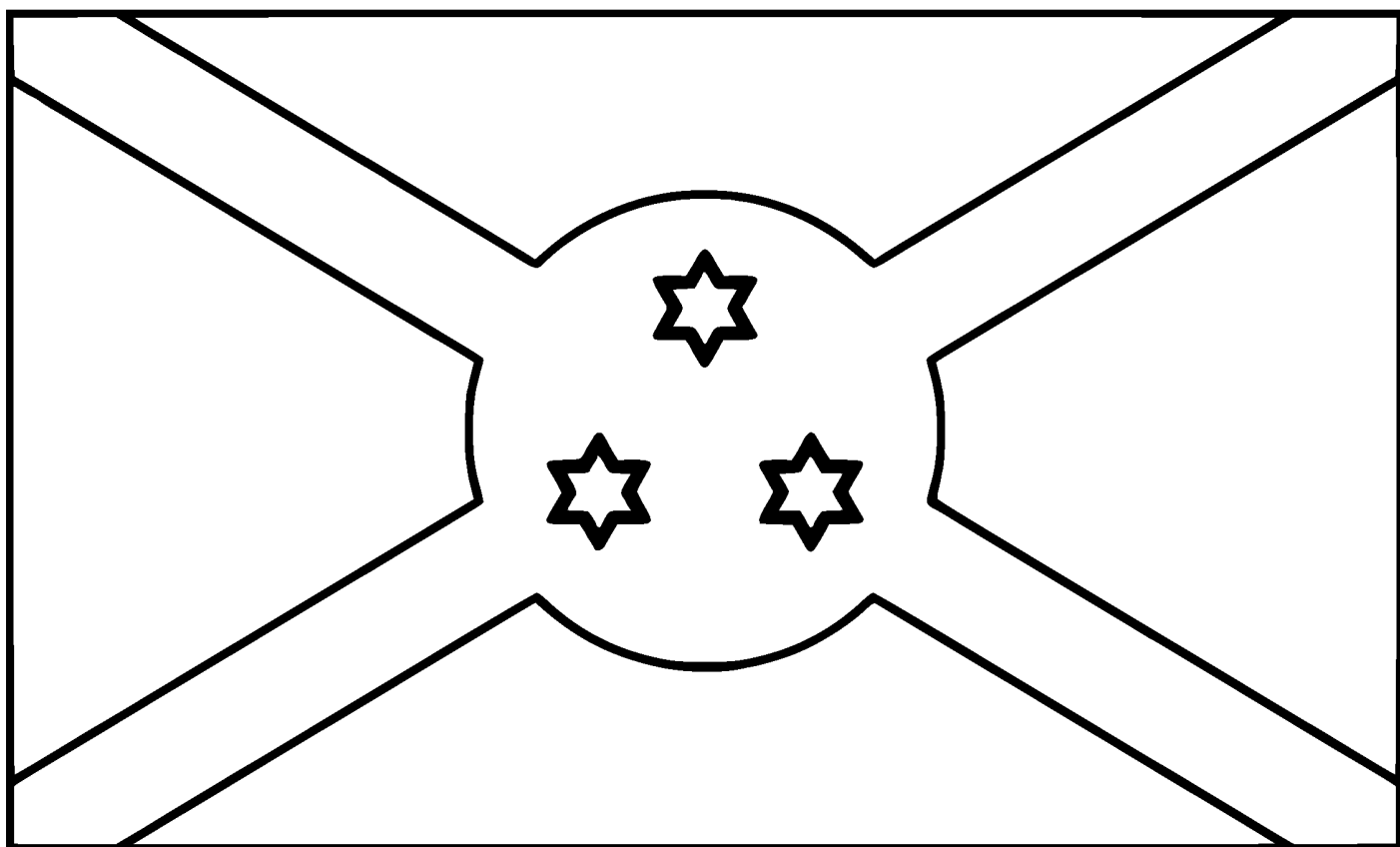




Flag of Burundi