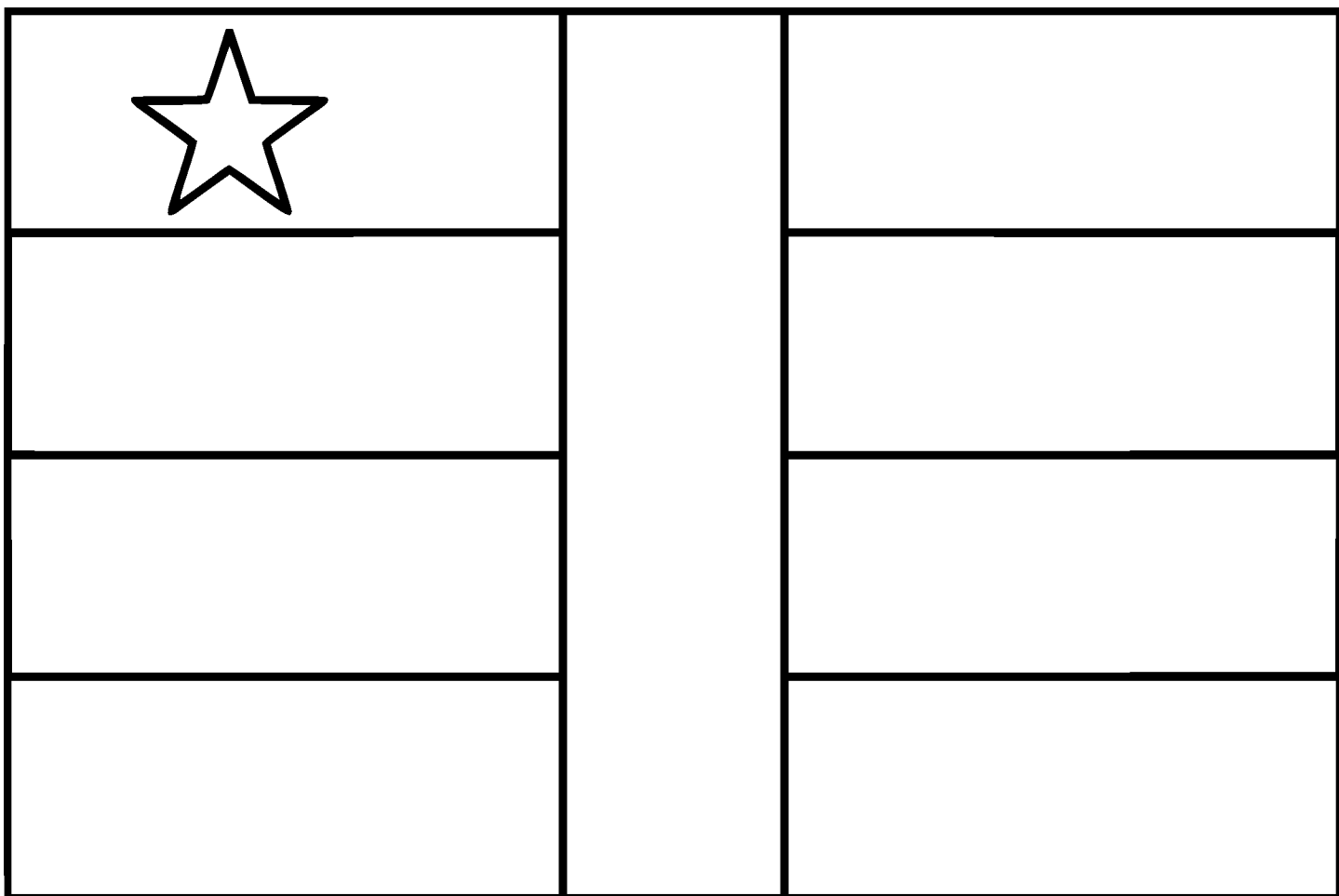




Flag of the Central African Republic