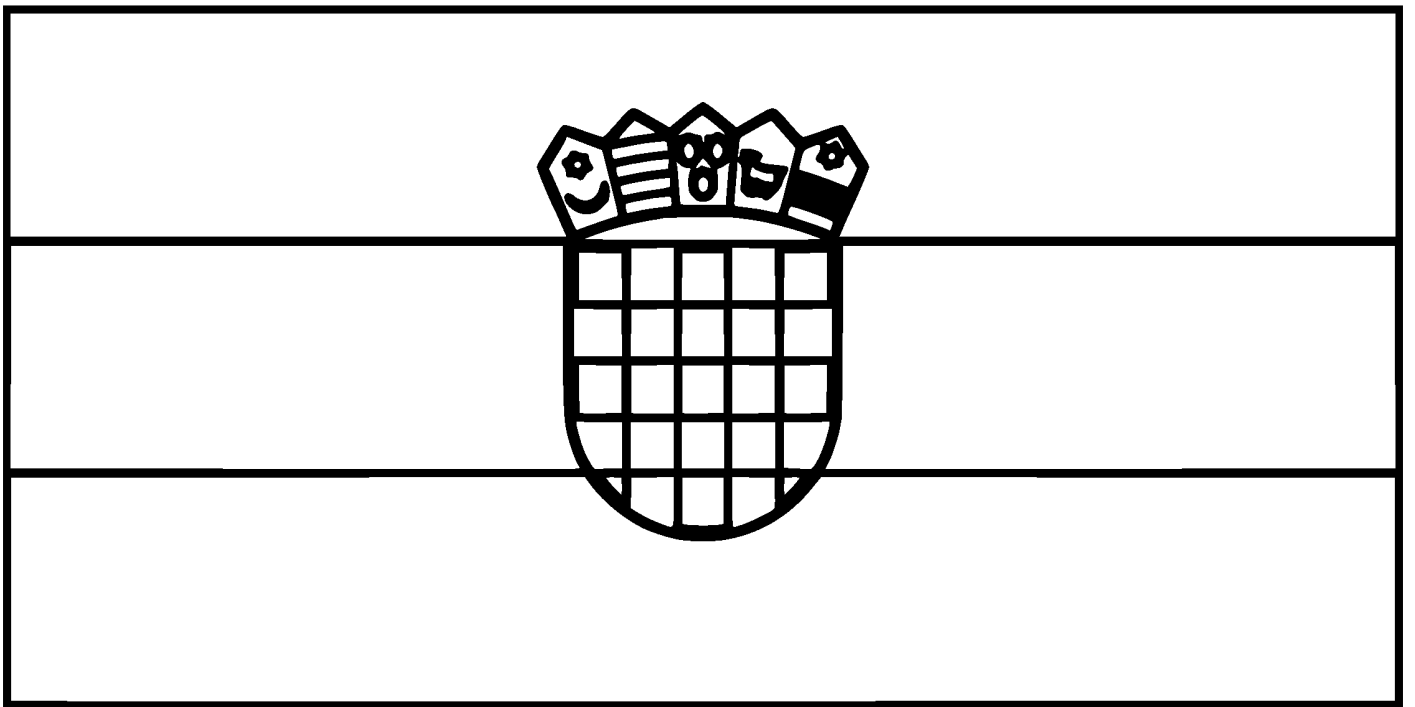




Flag of Croatia