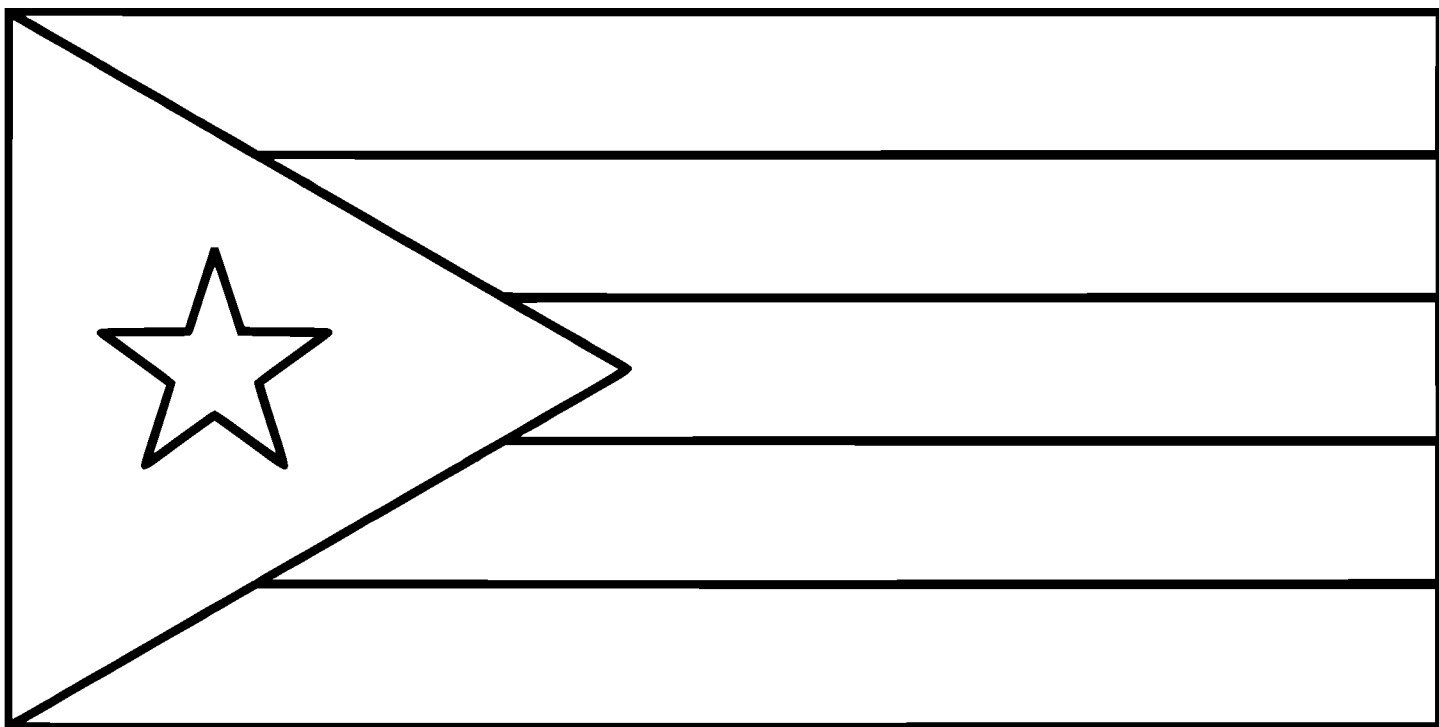




Flag of Cuba