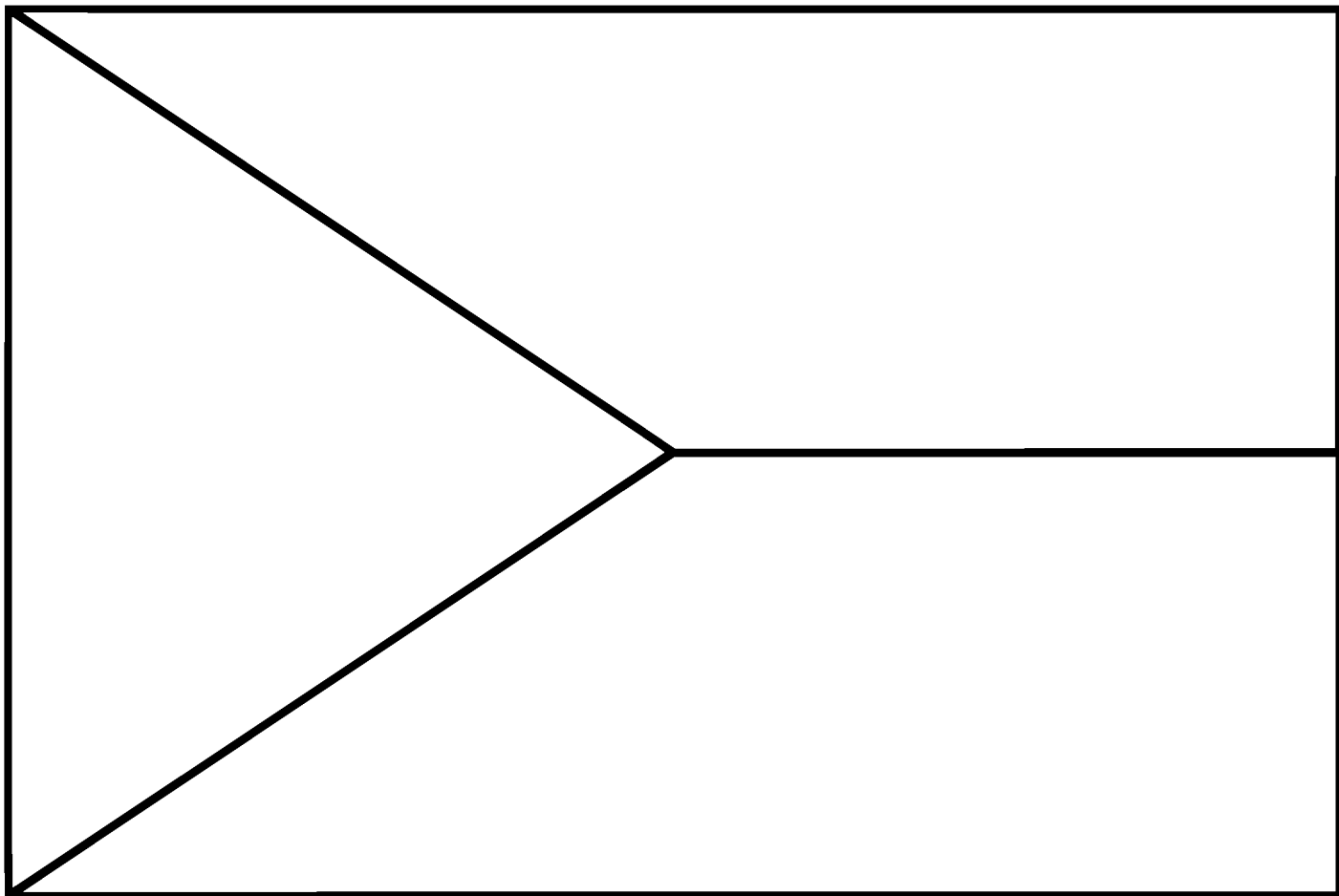




Flag of the Czech Republic