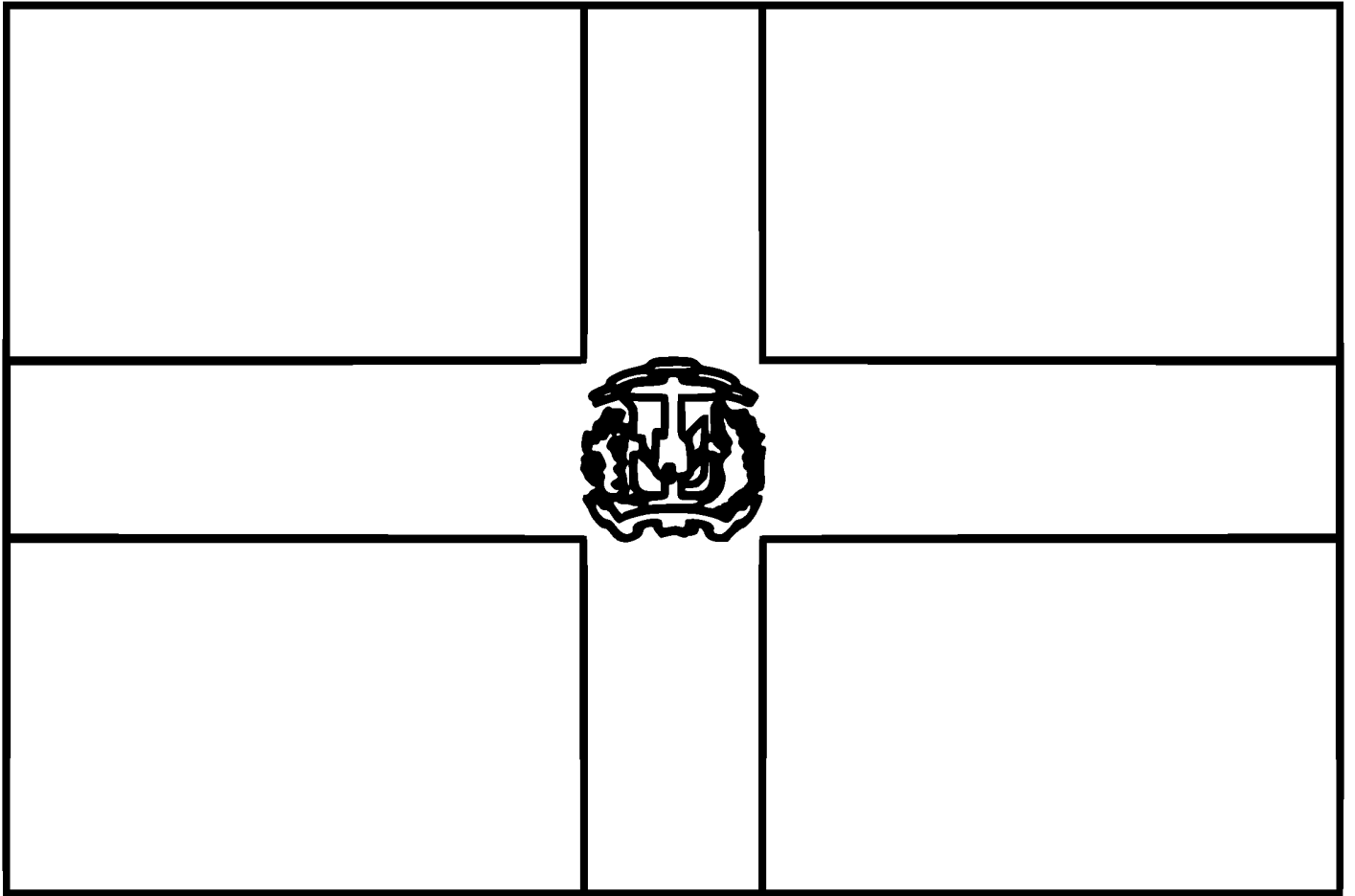




**Flag of the Dominican Republic**