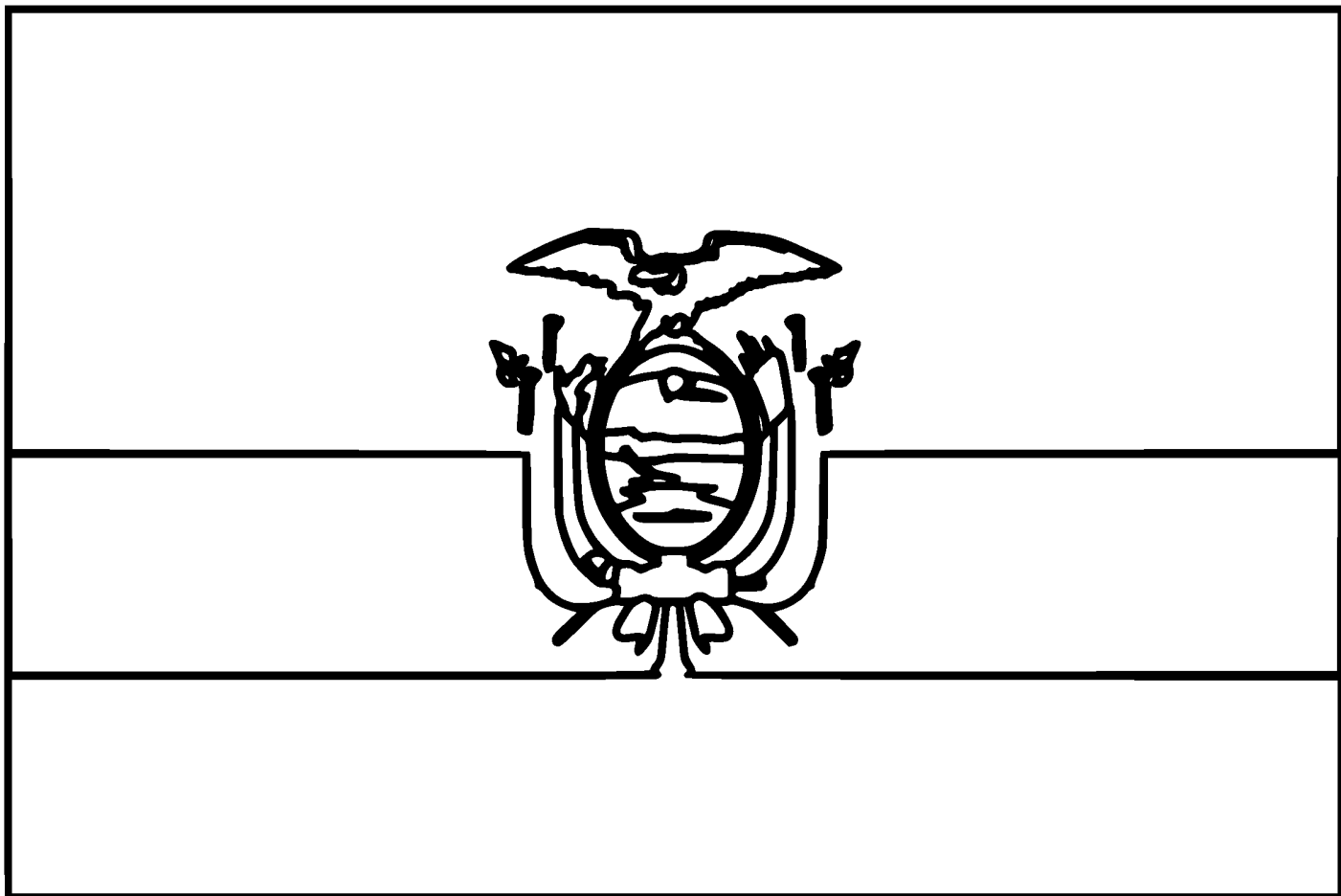




Flag of Ecuador