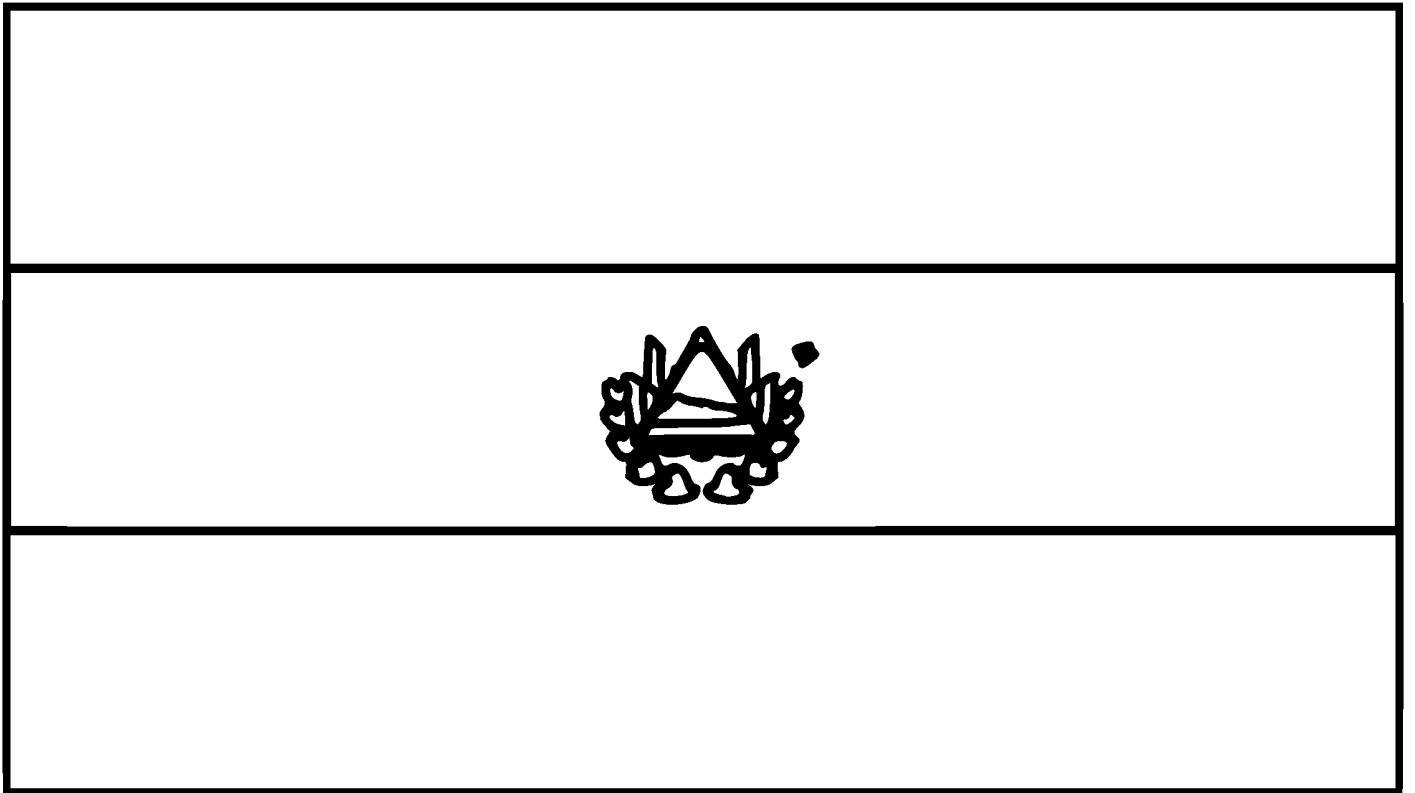




Flag of El Salvador