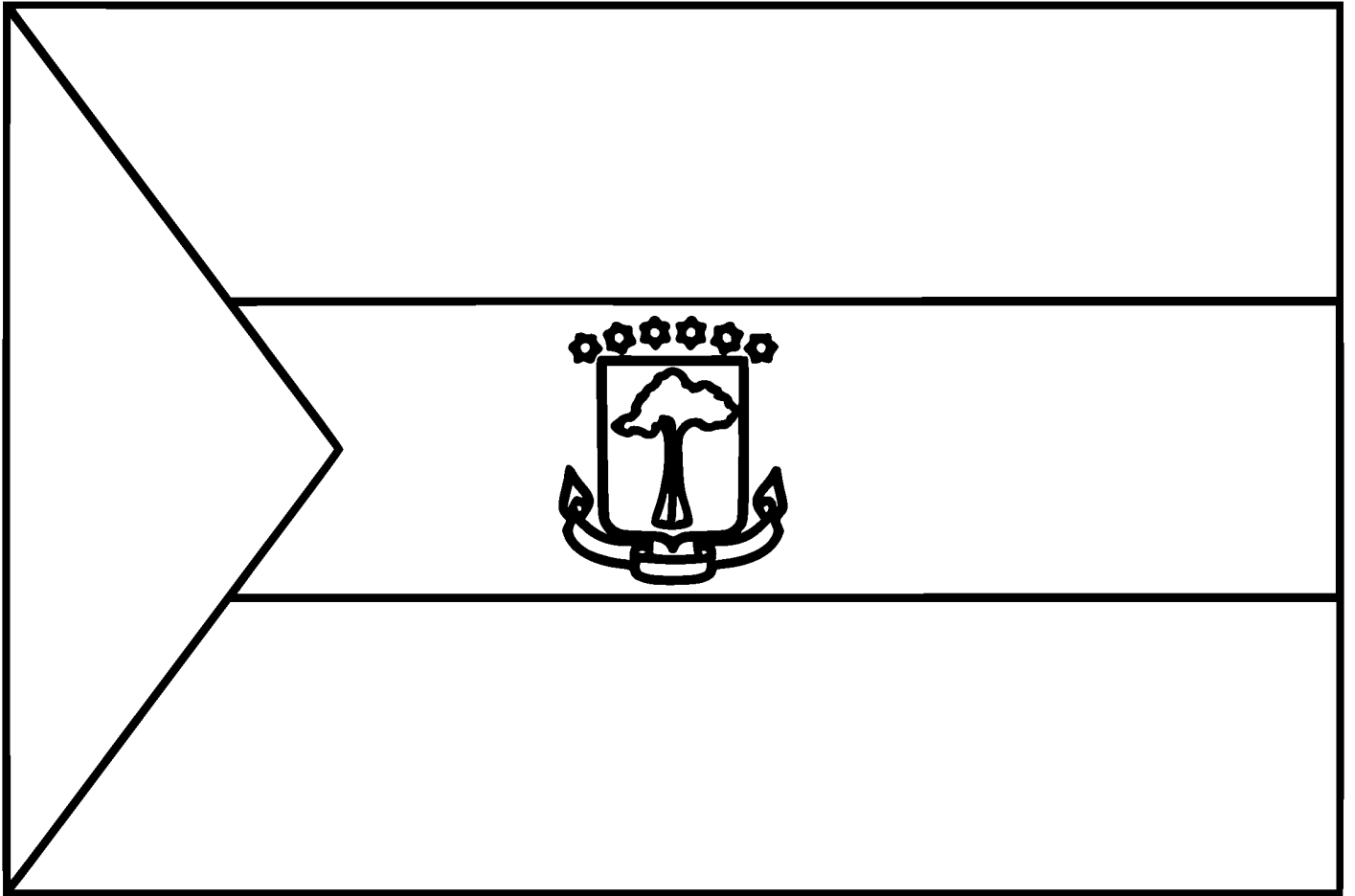




Flag of Equatorial Guinea