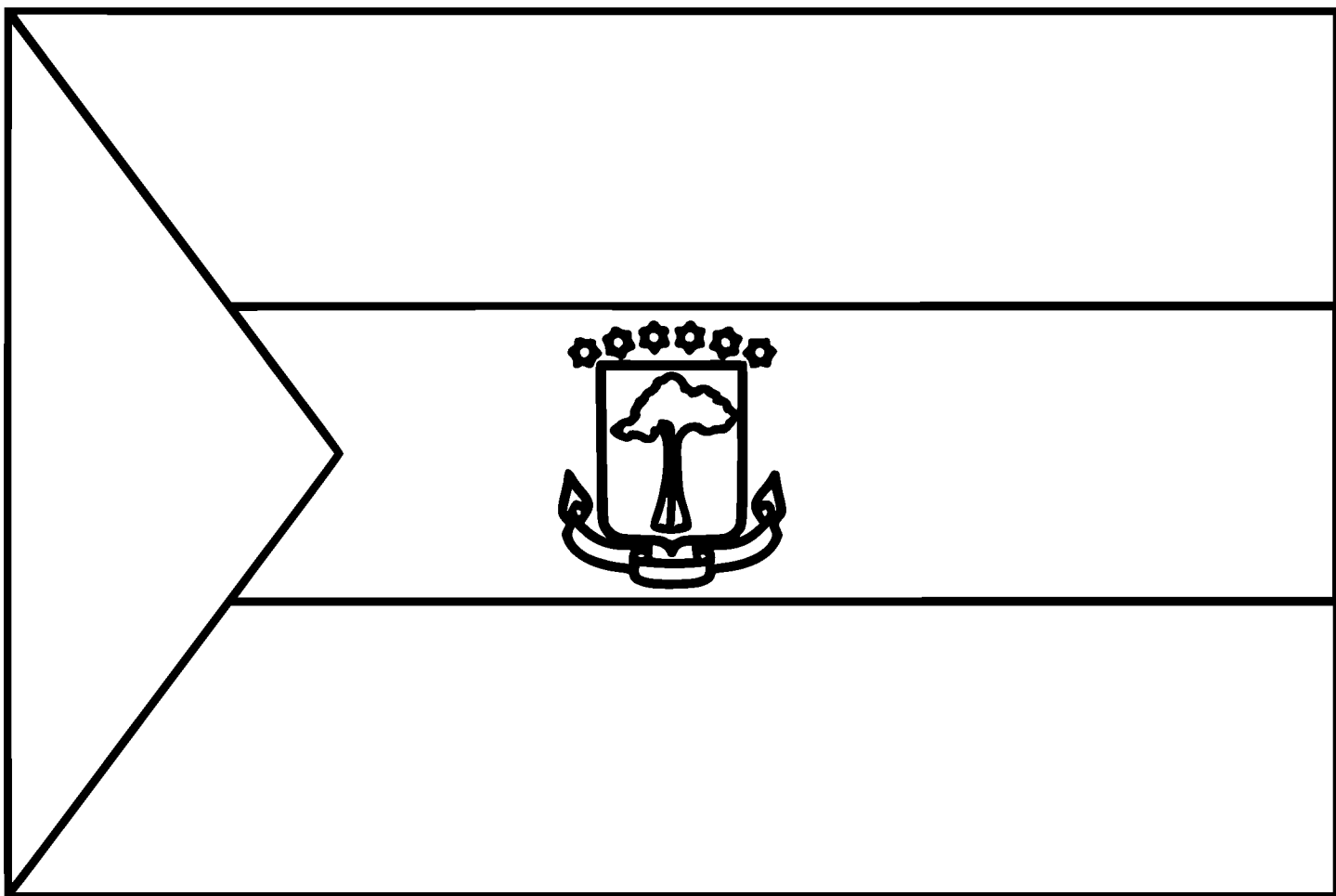




**Flag of Equatorial Guinea**