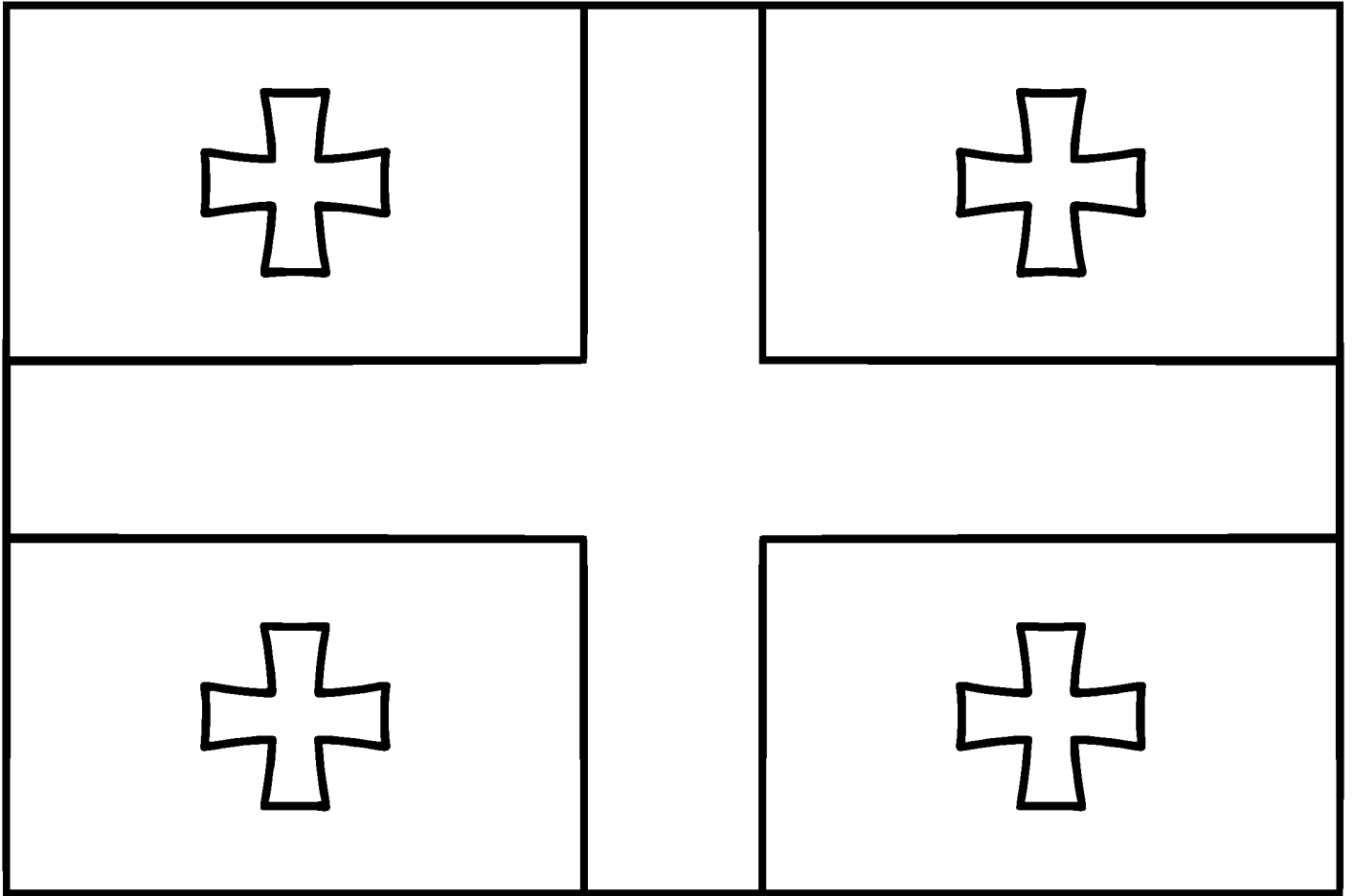




Flag of Georgia