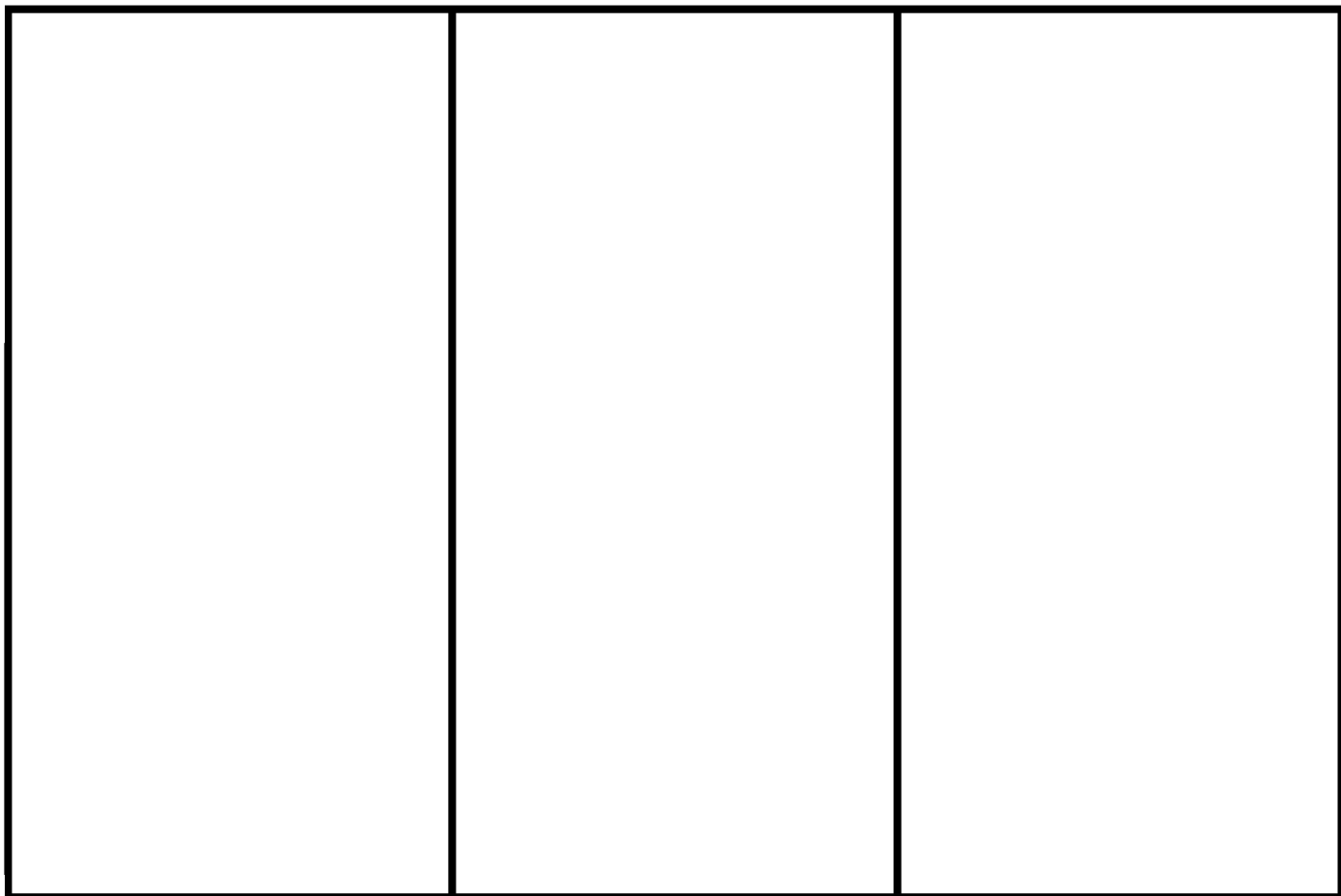




Flag of Guinea