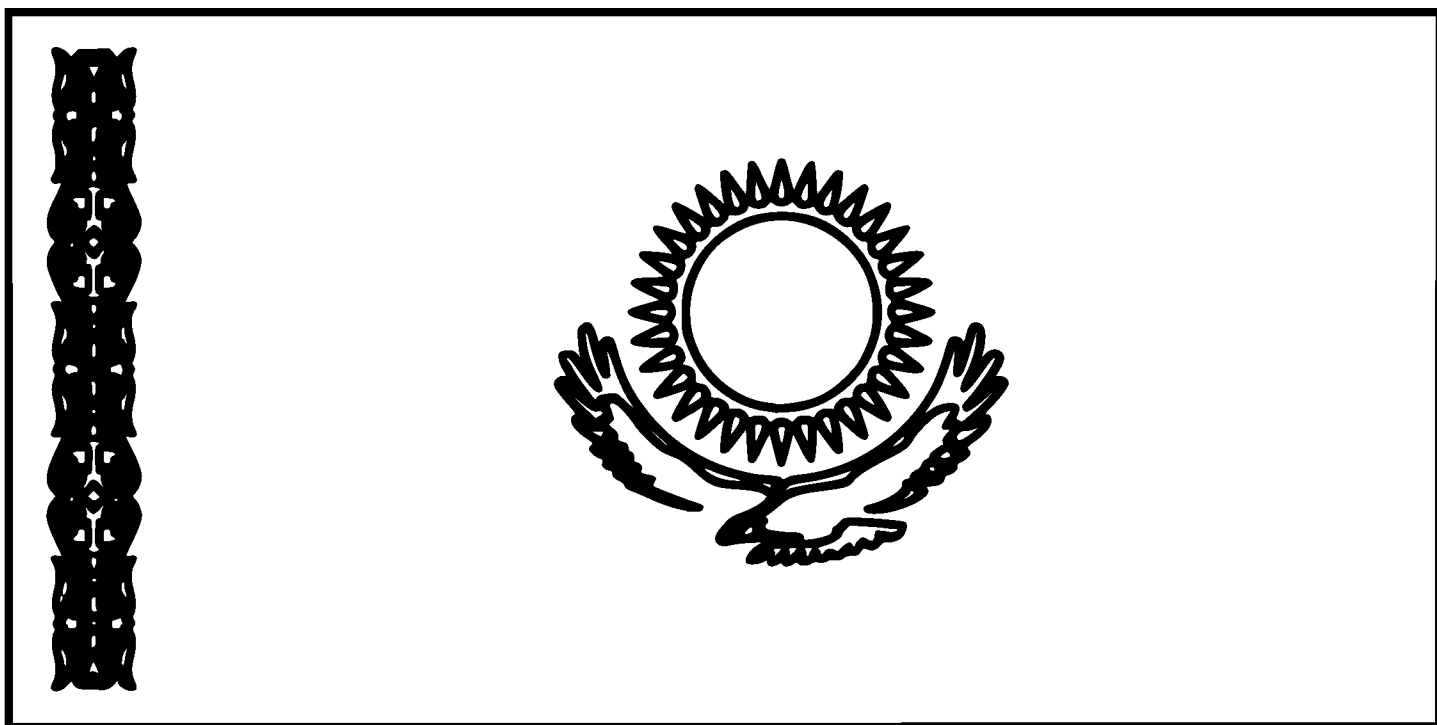




Flag of Kazakhstan