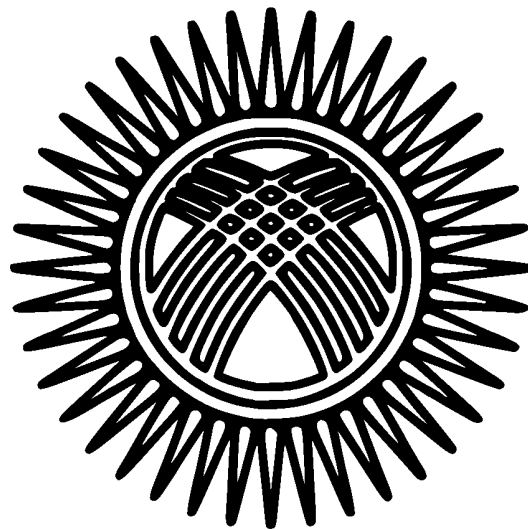




Flag of Kyrgyzstan