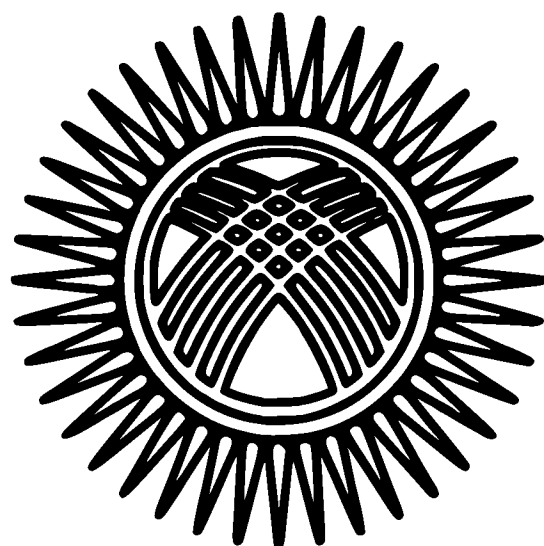




**Flag of Kyrgyzstan**