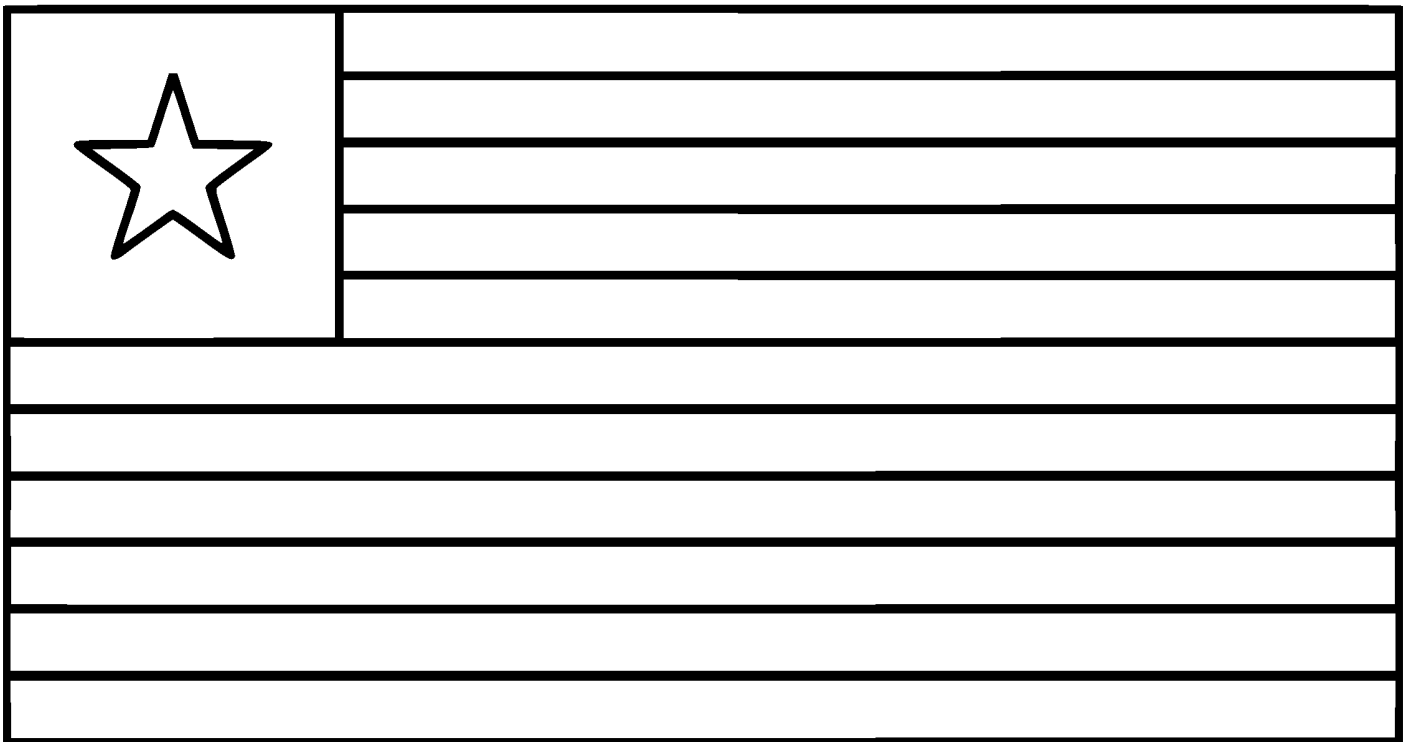




Flag of Liberia