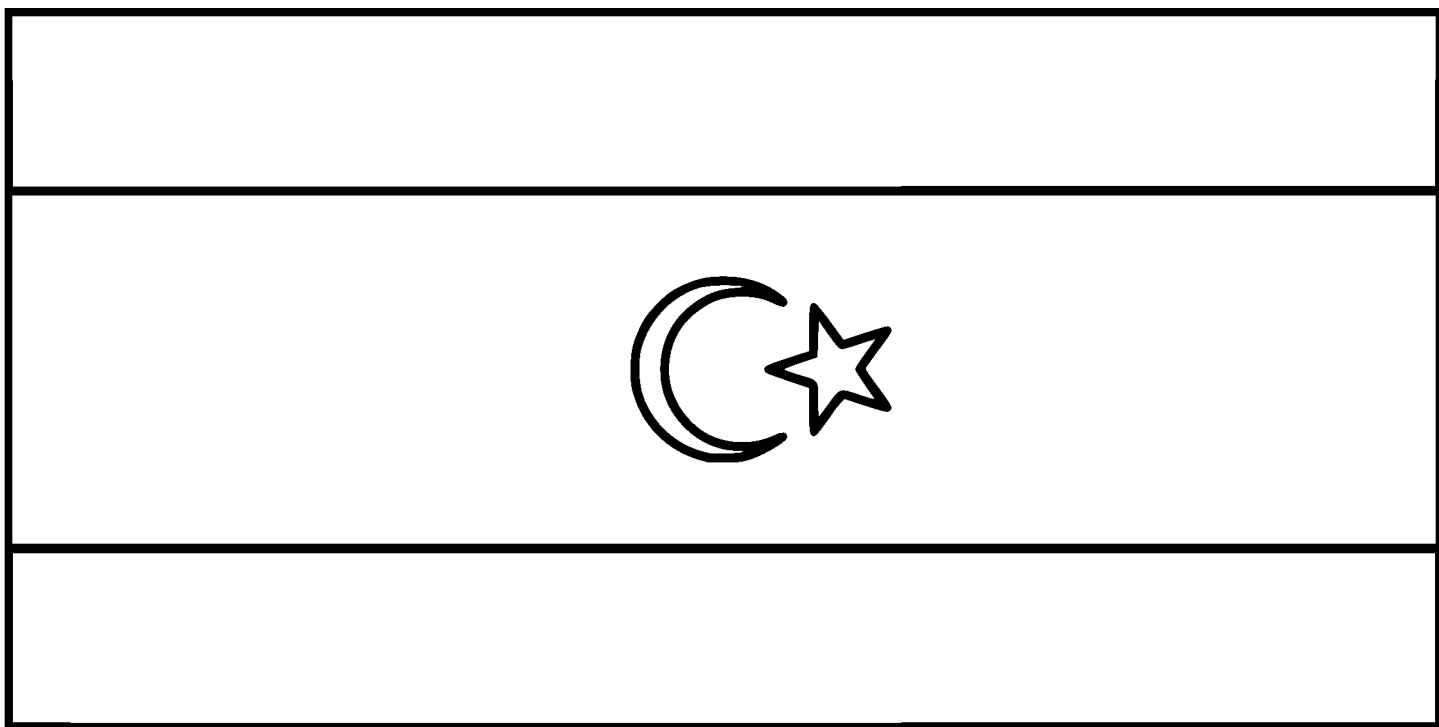




Flag of Libya