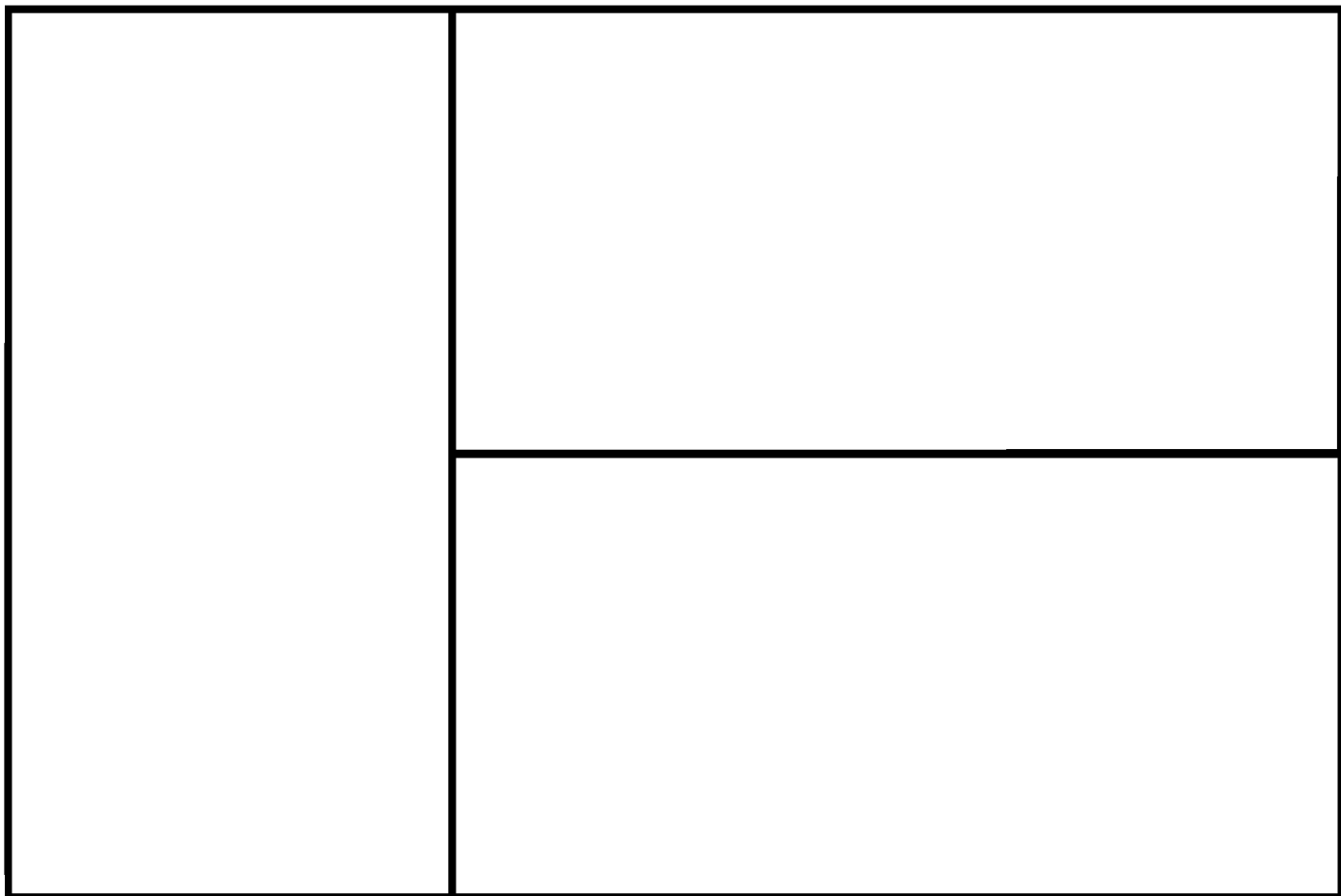




Flag of Madagascar