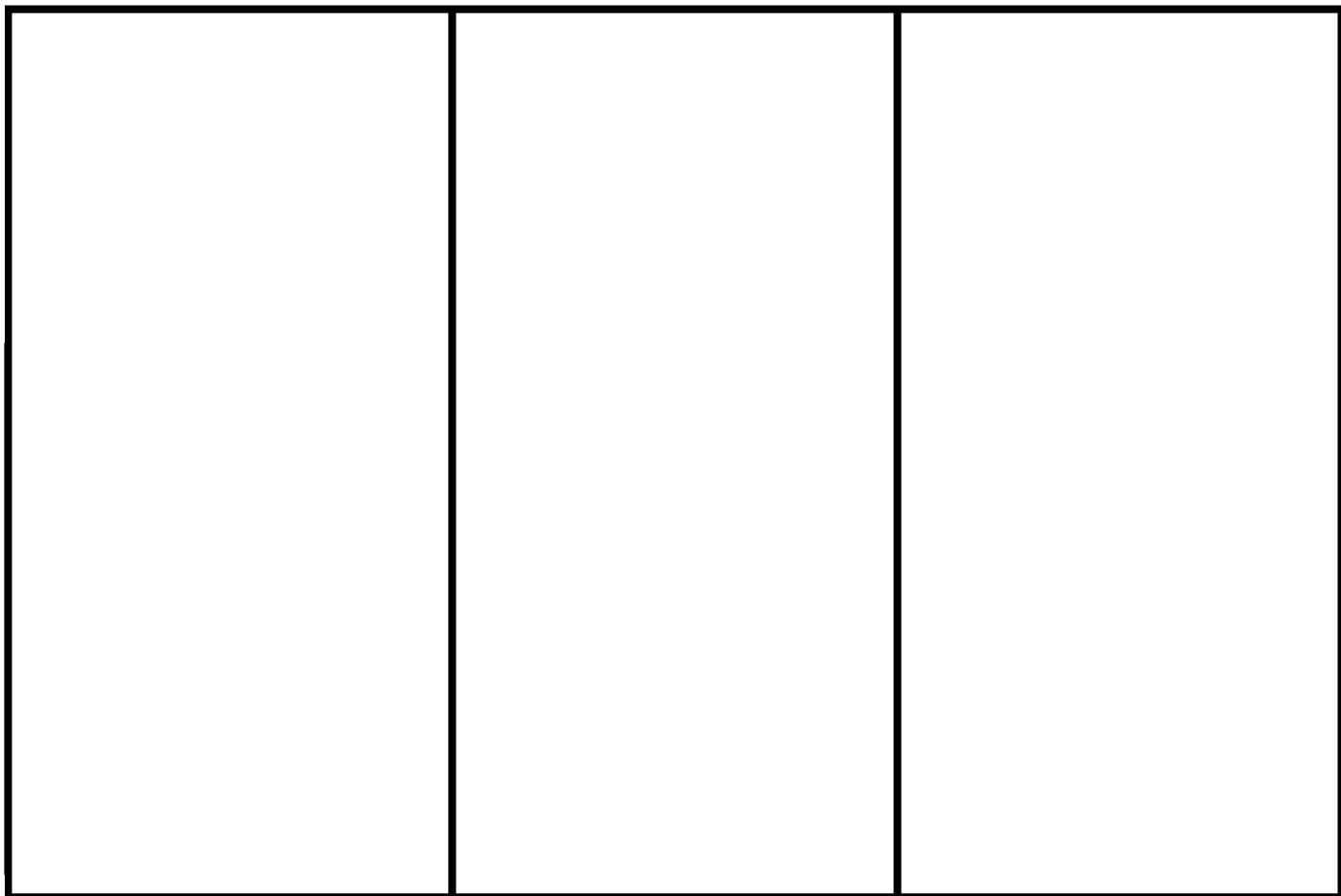




**Flag of Mali**