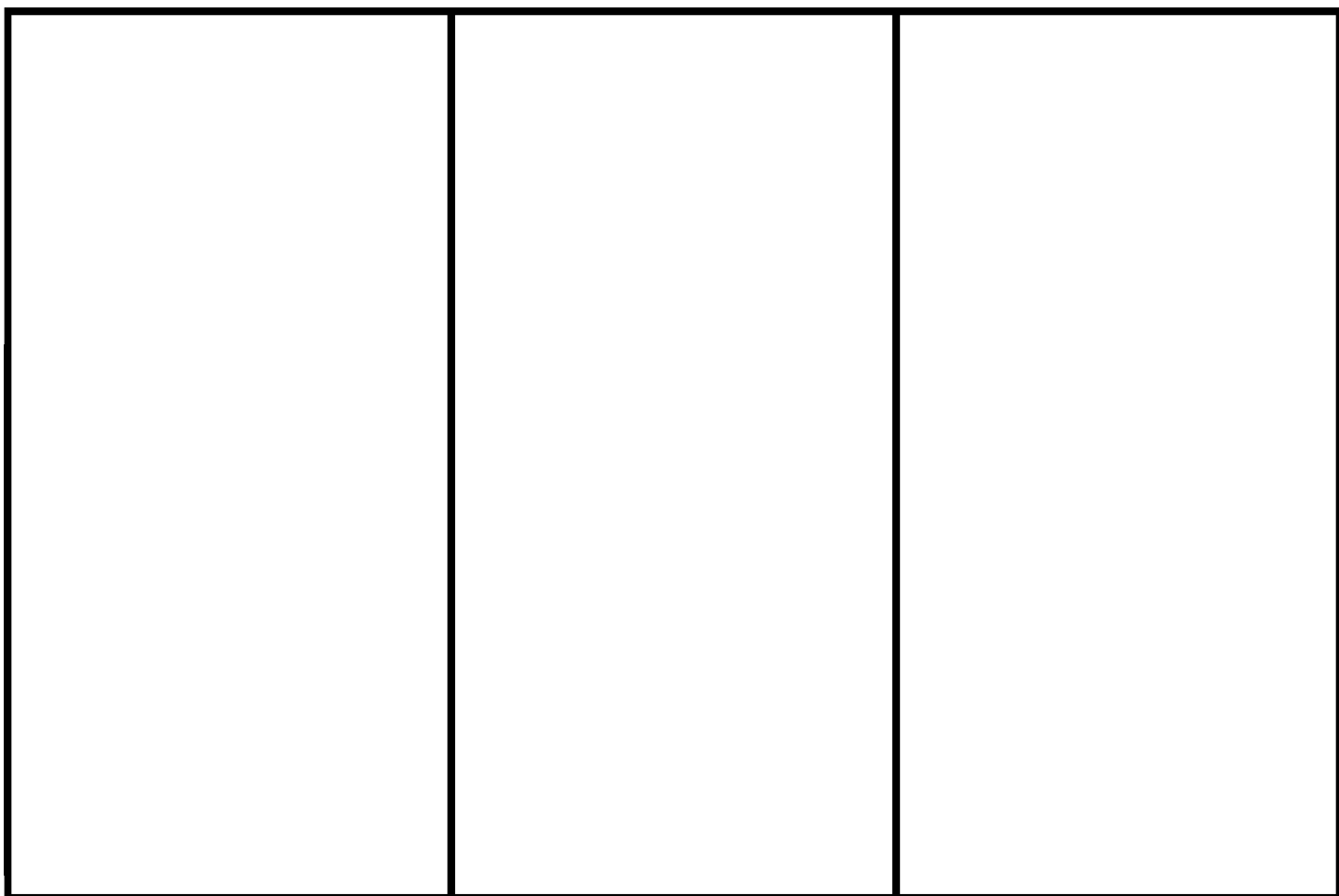




Flag of Mali