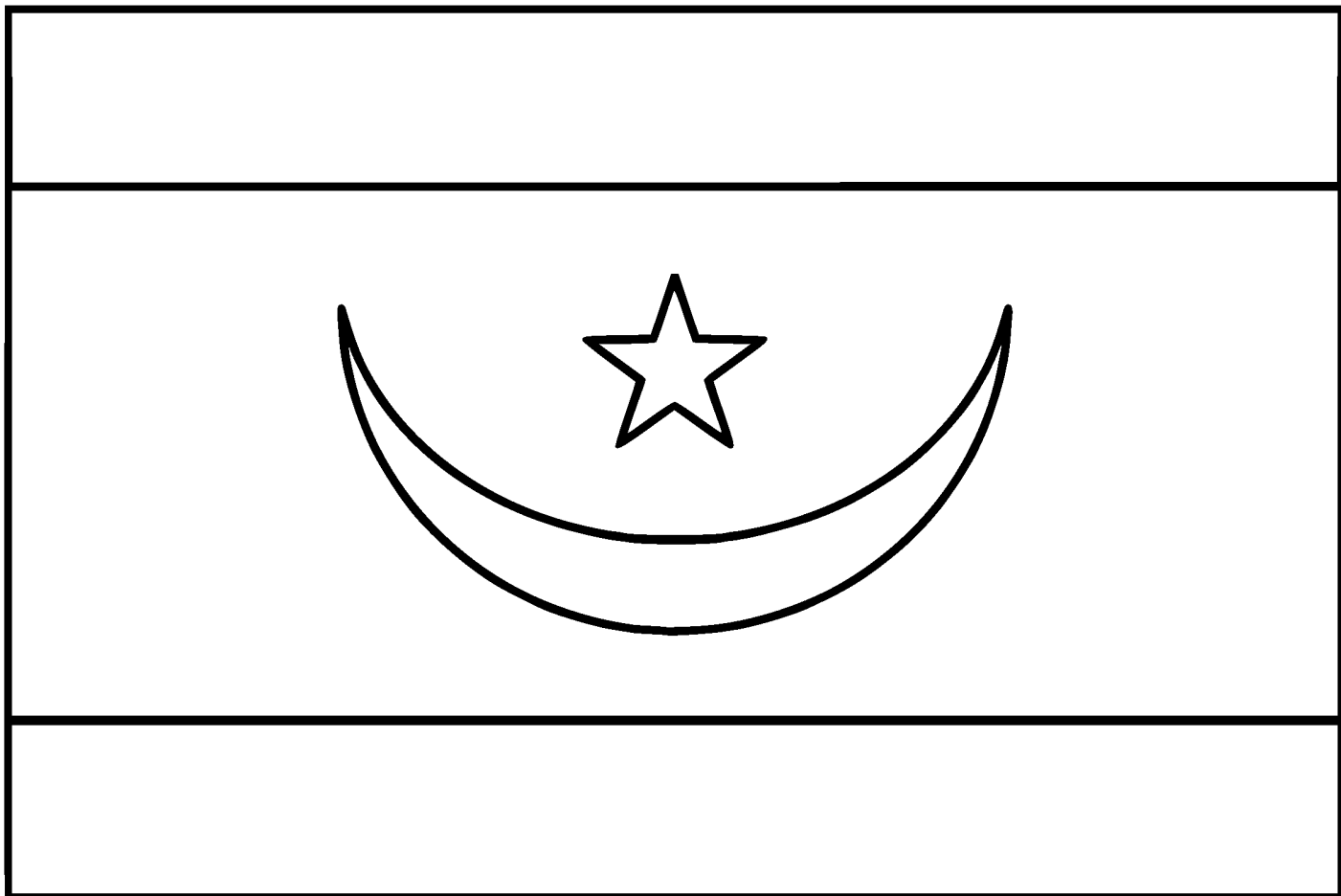




Flag of Mauritania