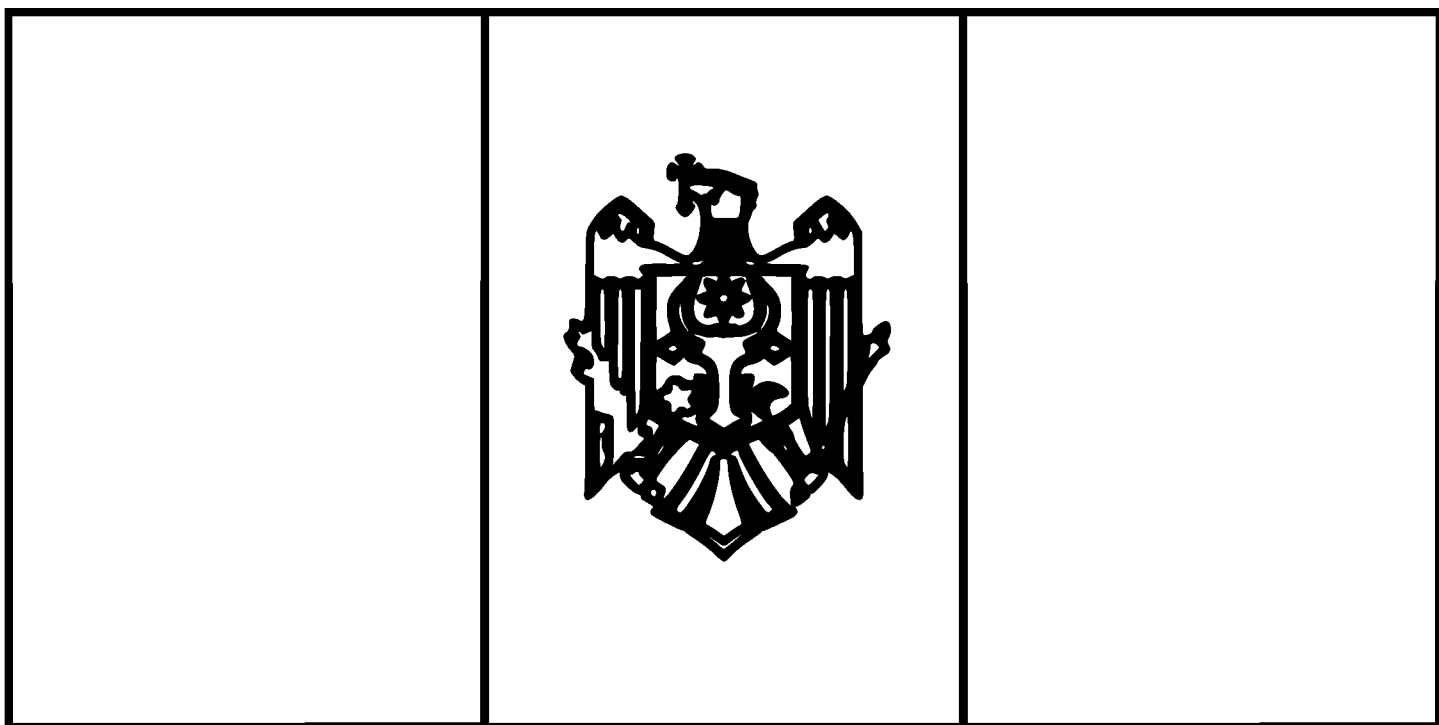




Flag of Moldova