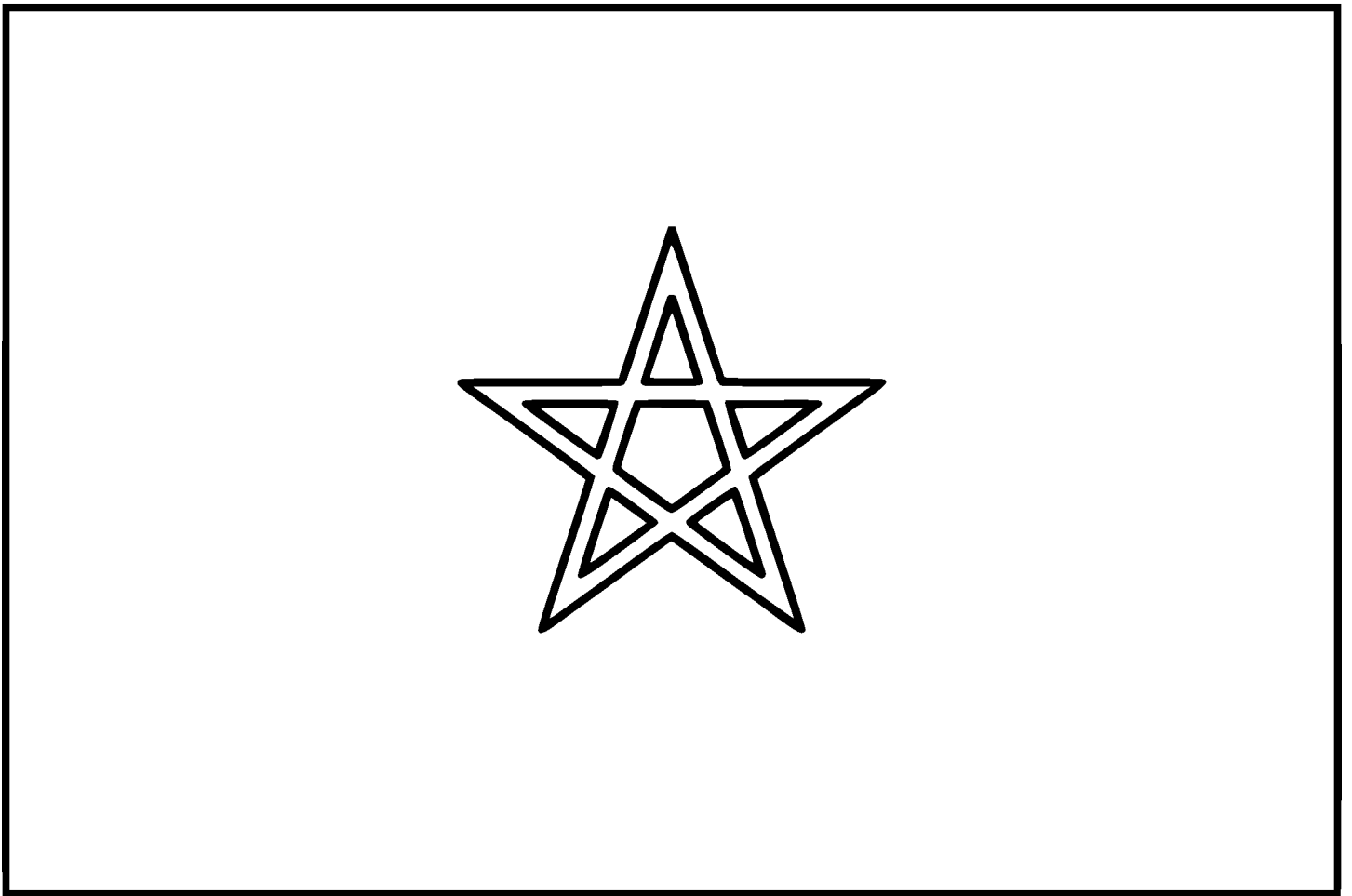




Flag of Morocco