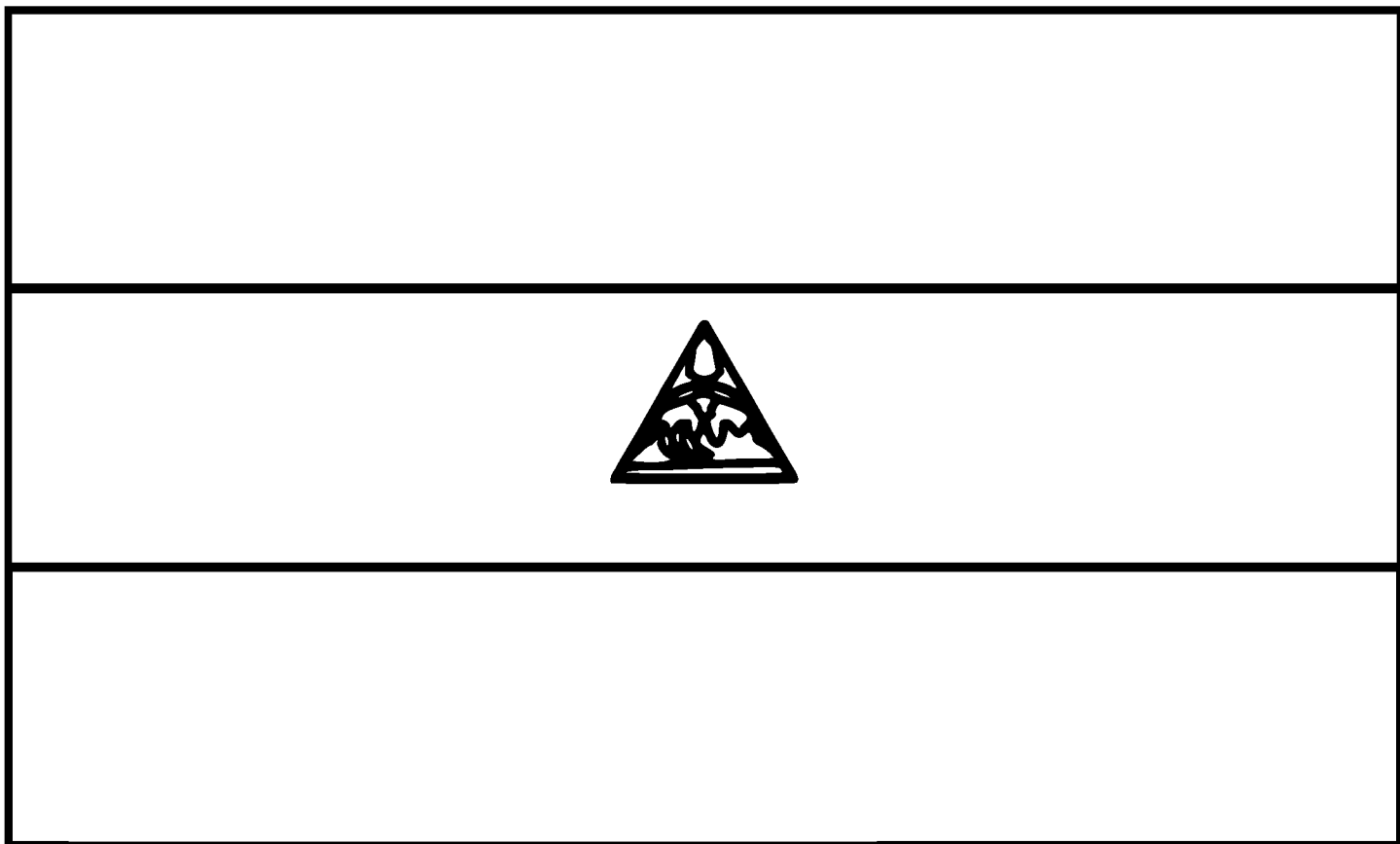




Flag of Nicaragua