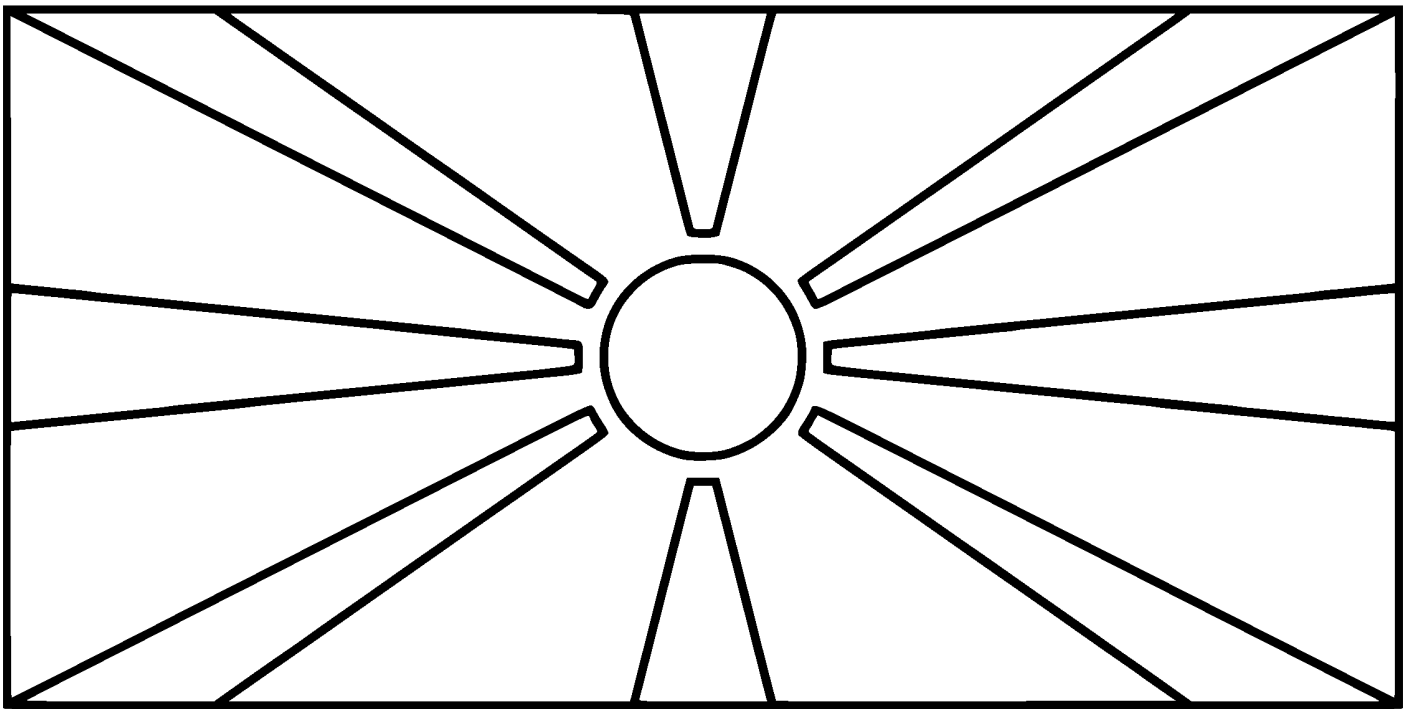




Flag of North Macedonia