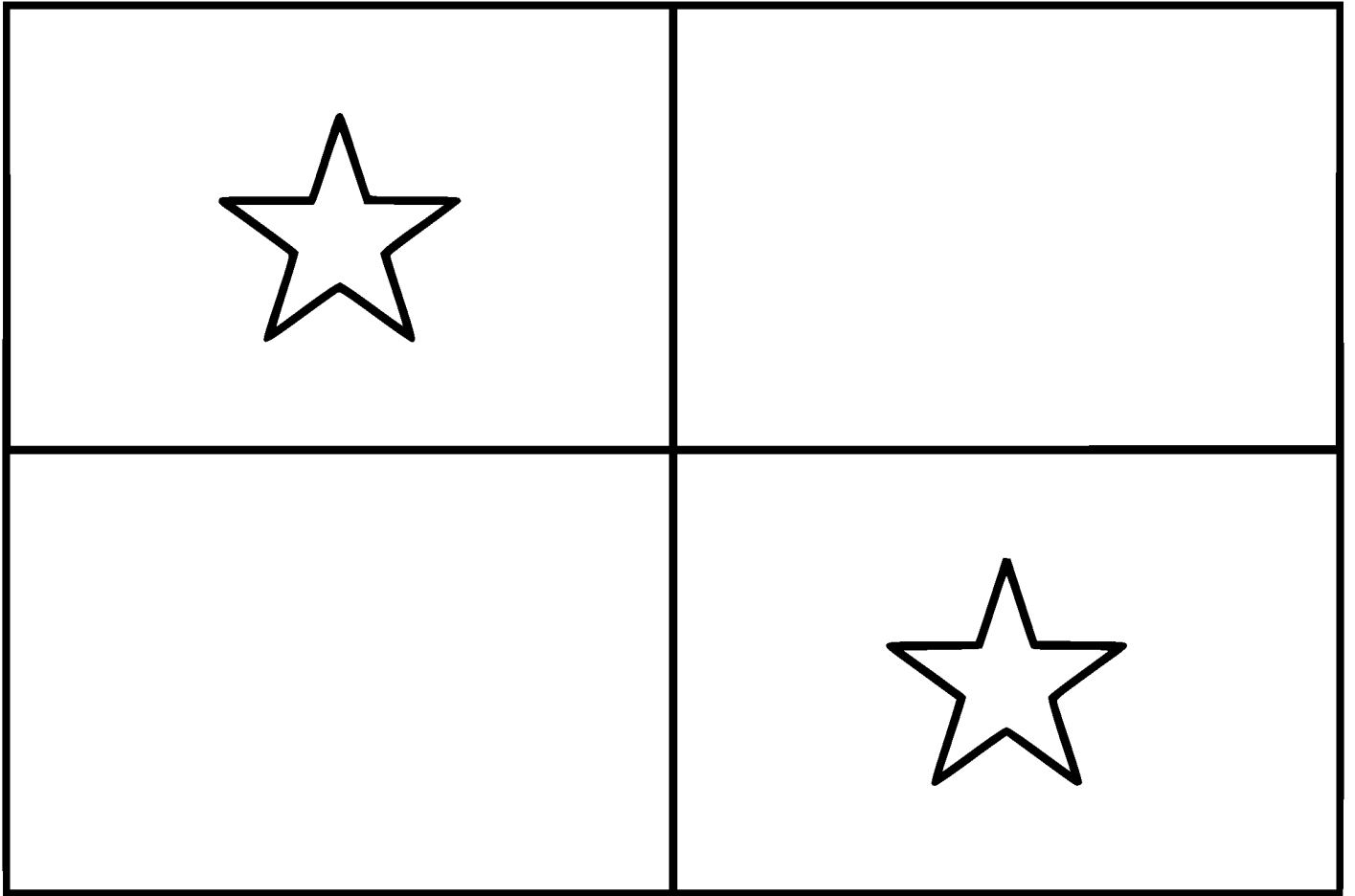




Flag of Panama