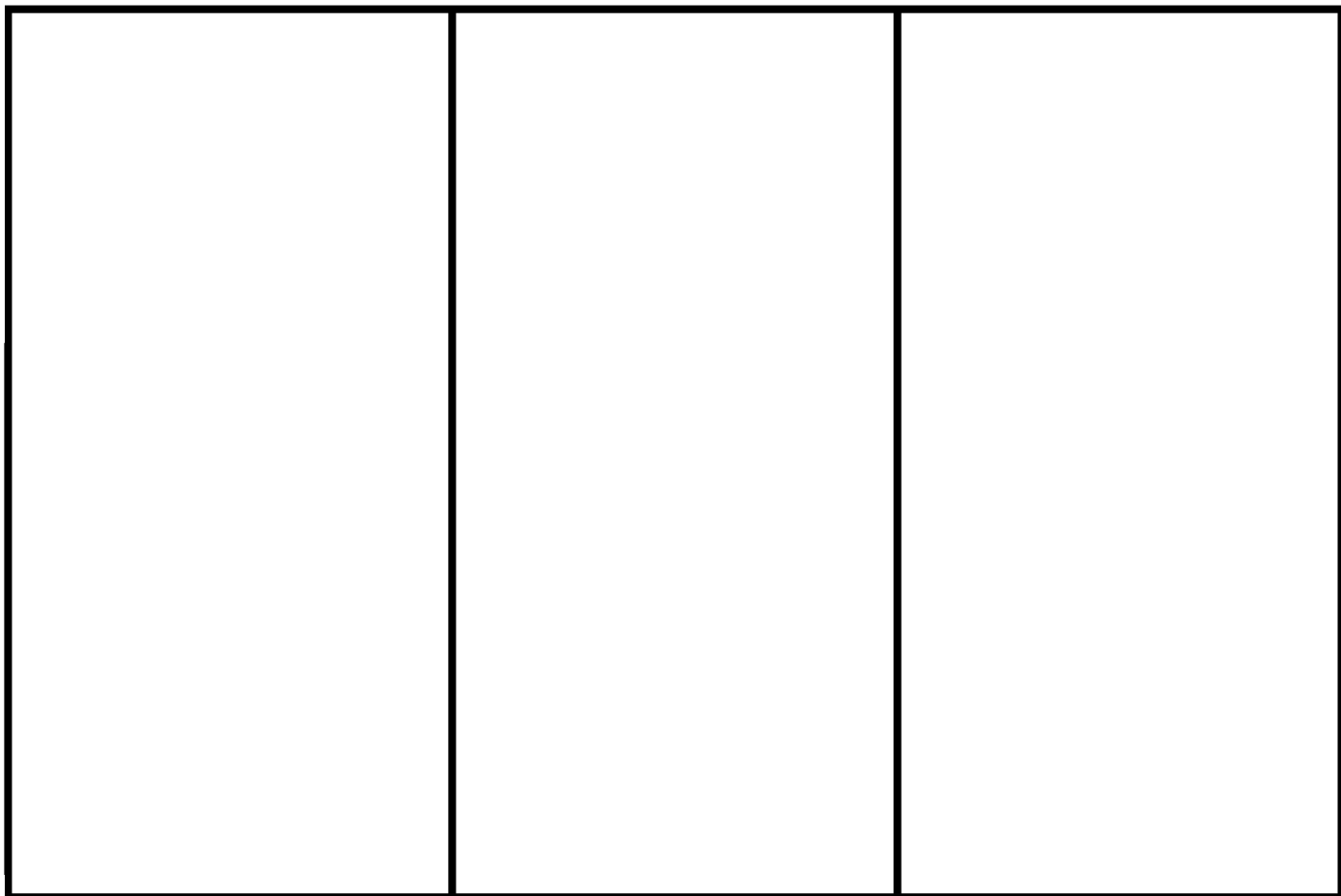




Flag of Peru