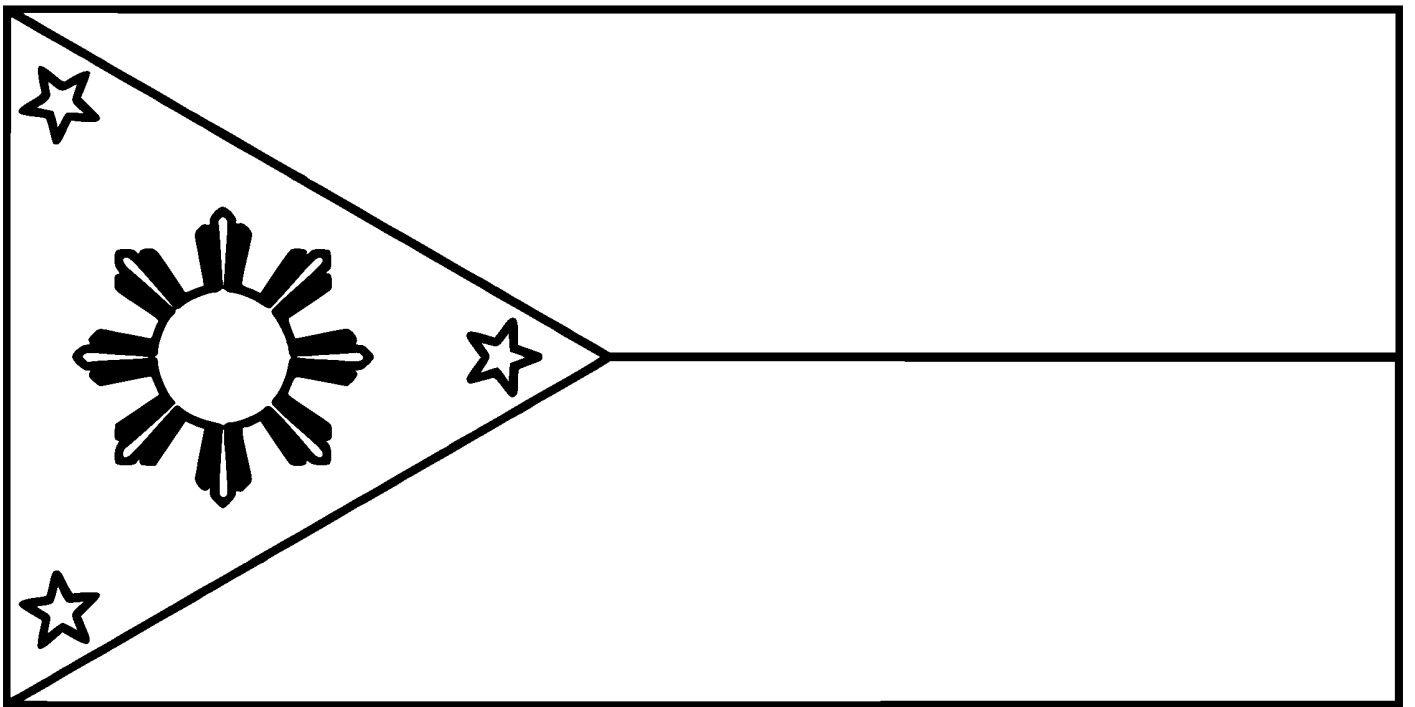




**Flag of the Philippines**