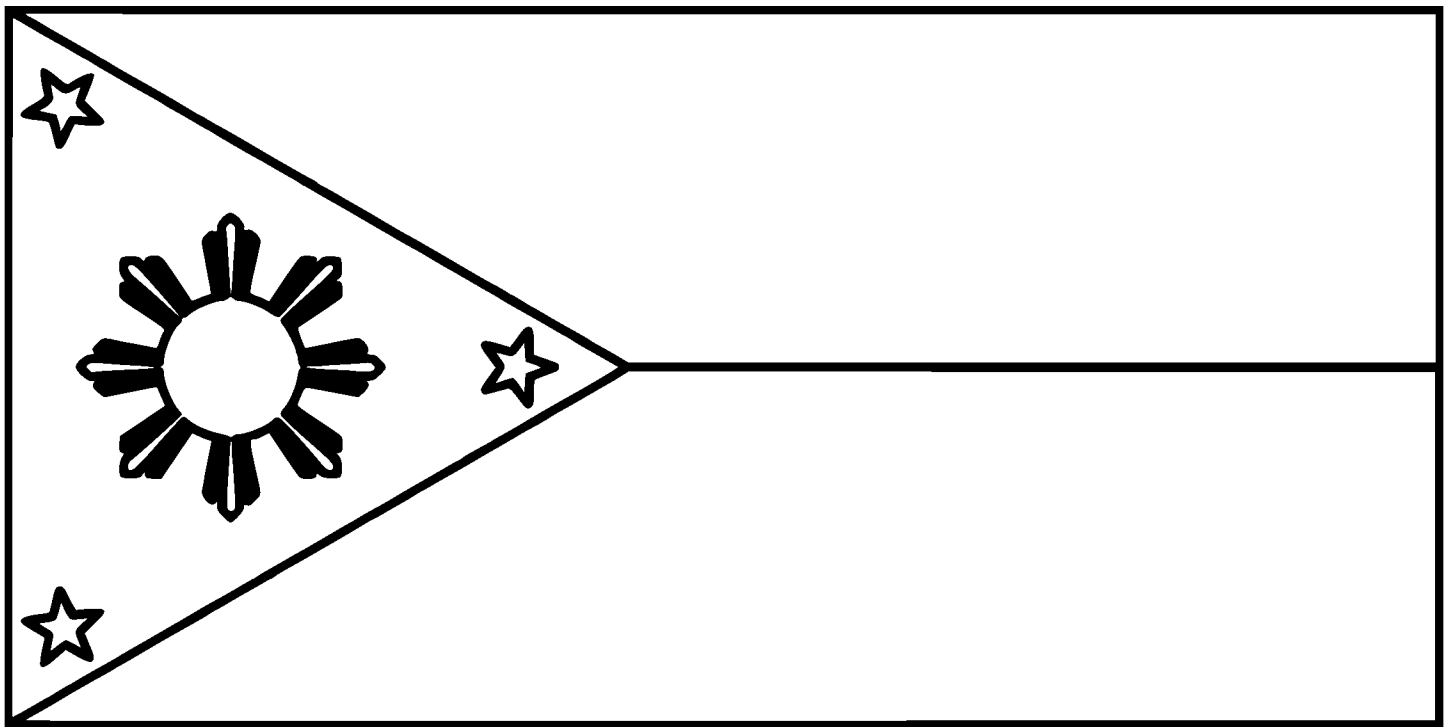




Flag of the Philippines