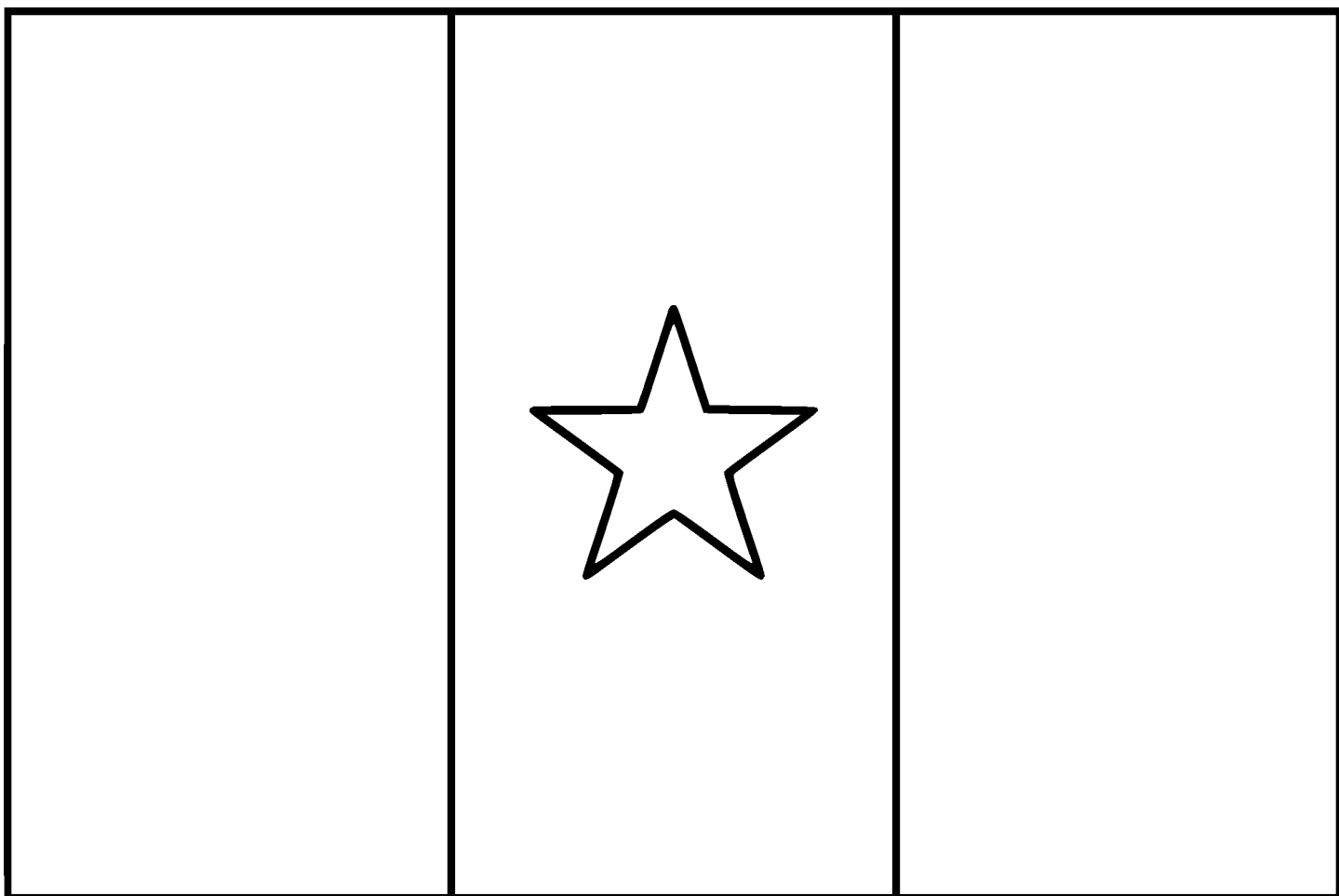




Flag of Senegal