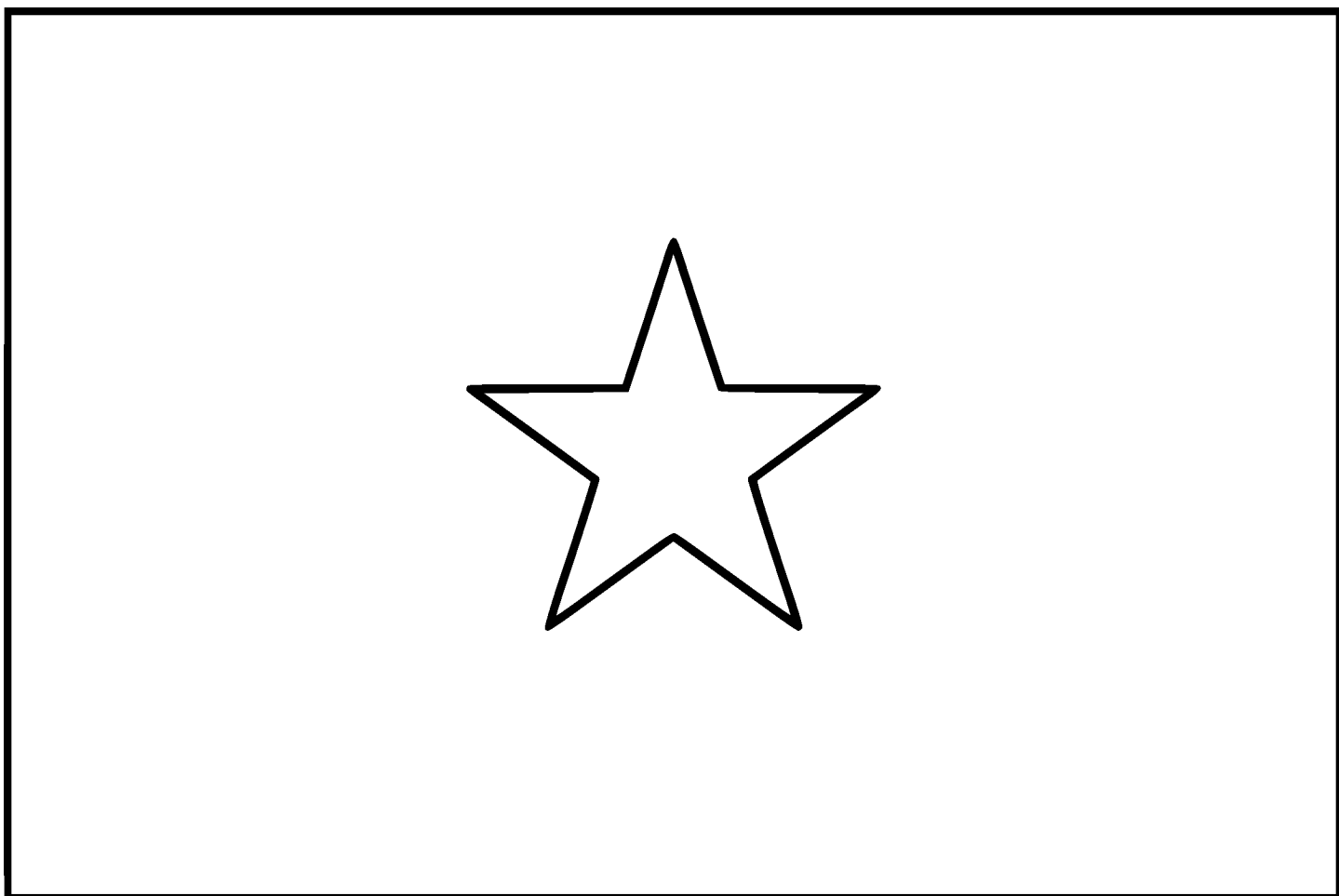




Flag of Somalia