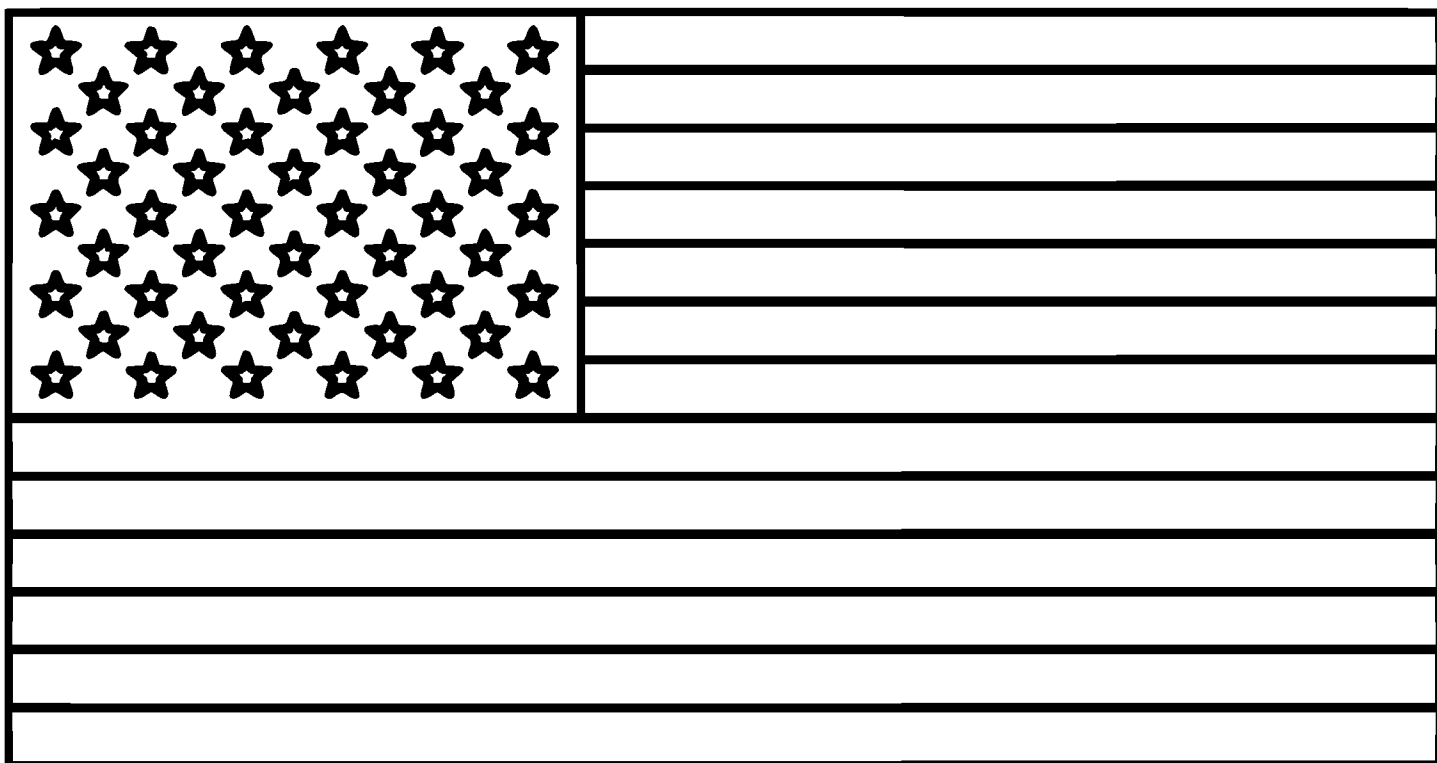
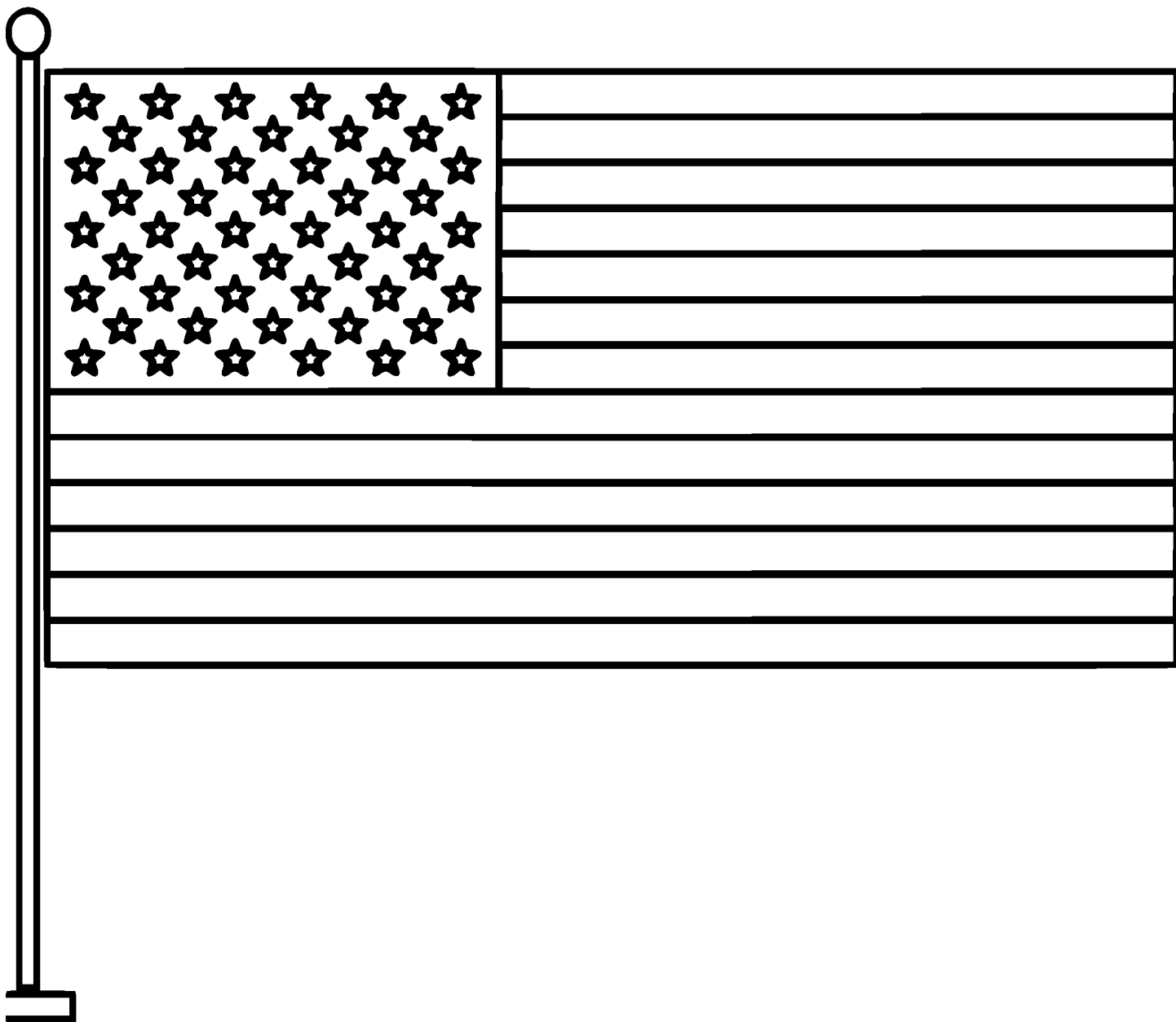
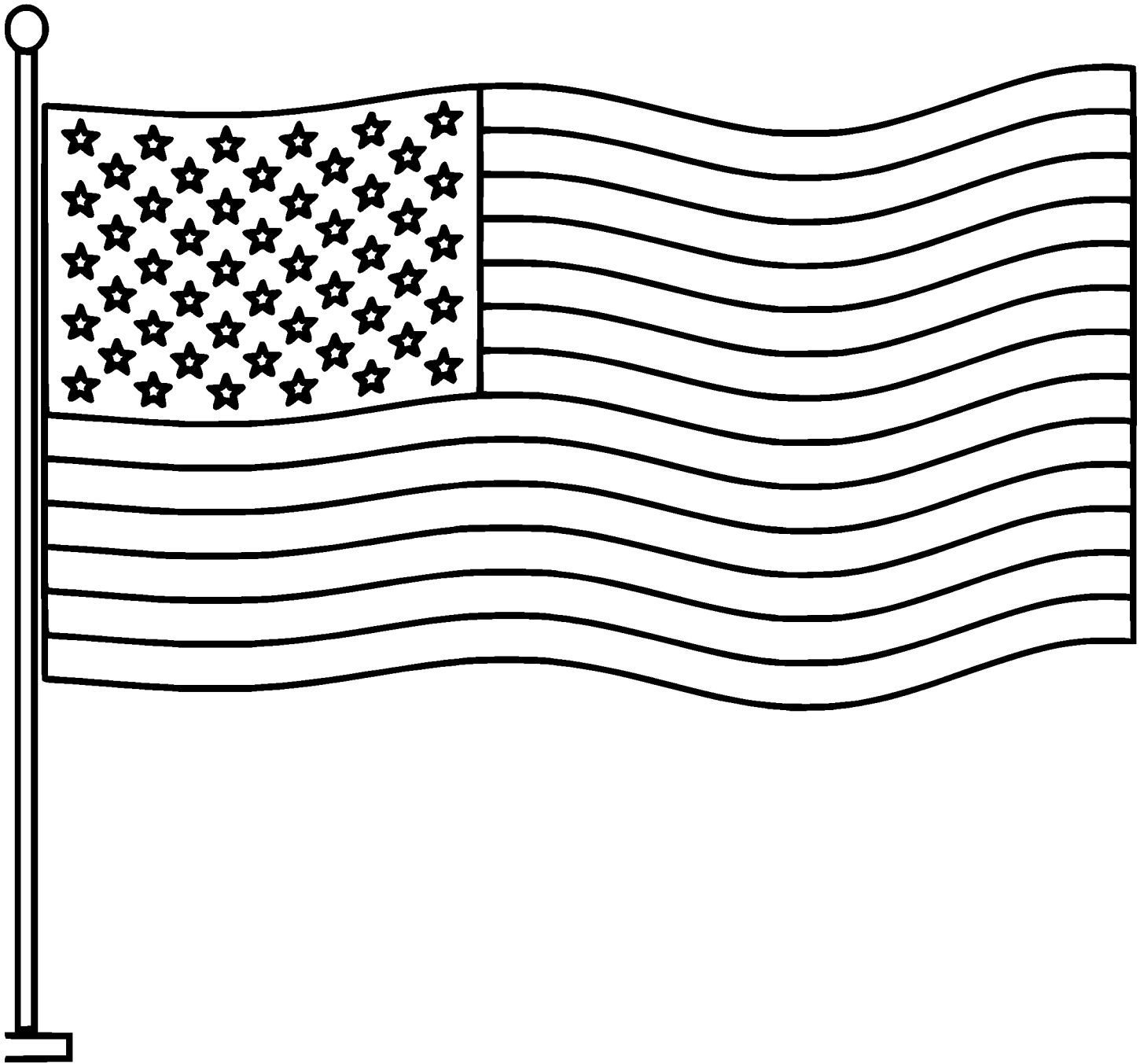




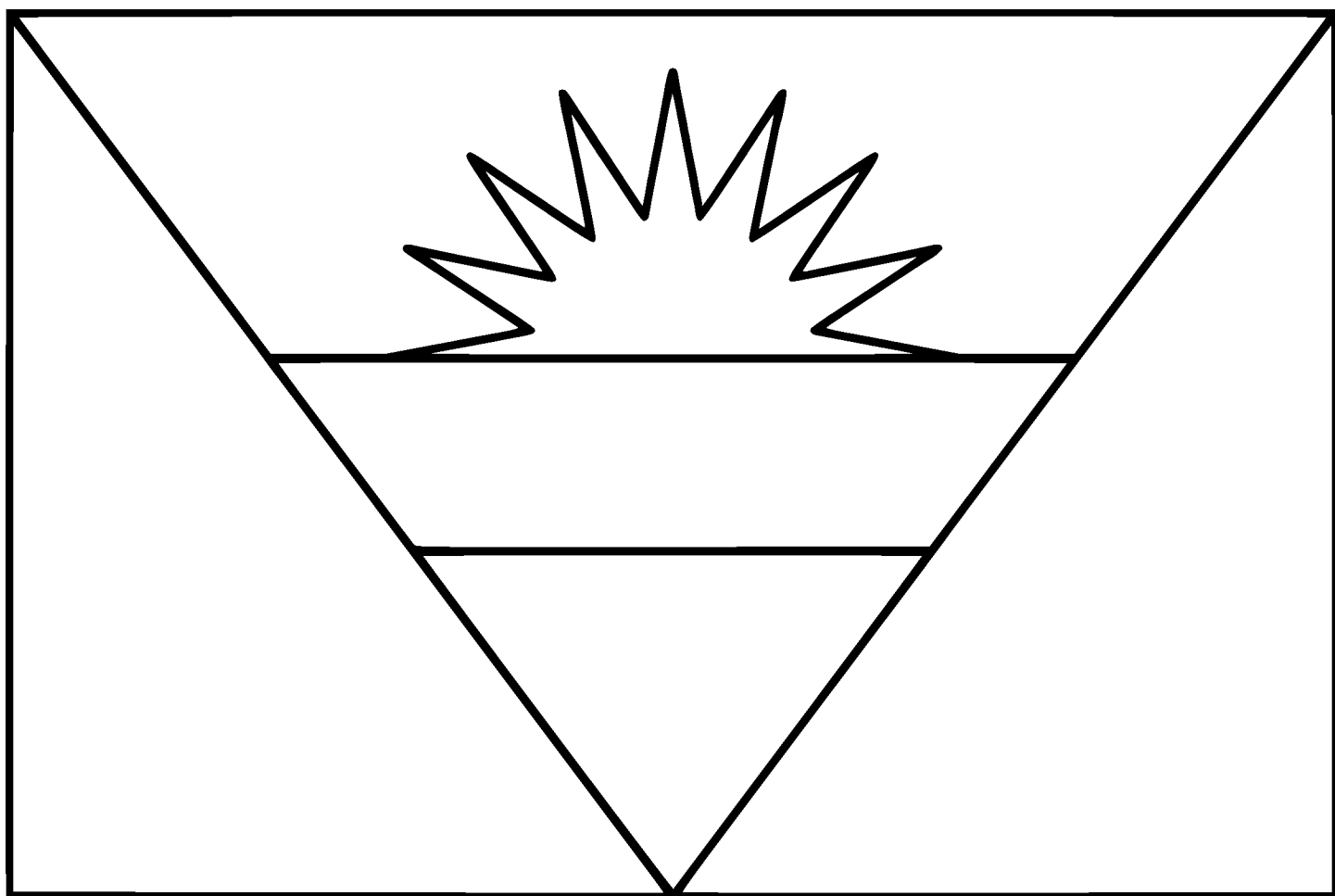
Flag of the United States



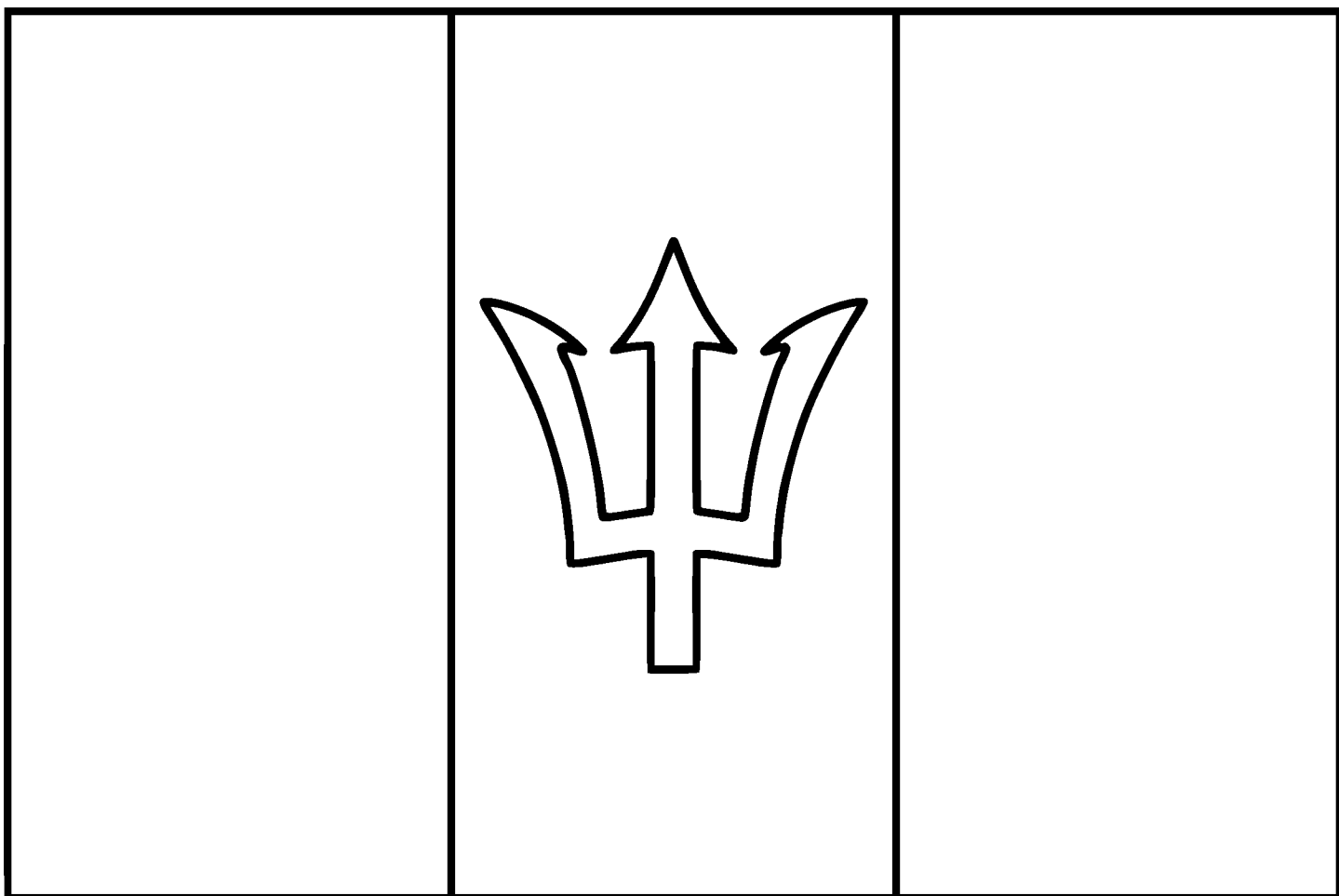
American flag



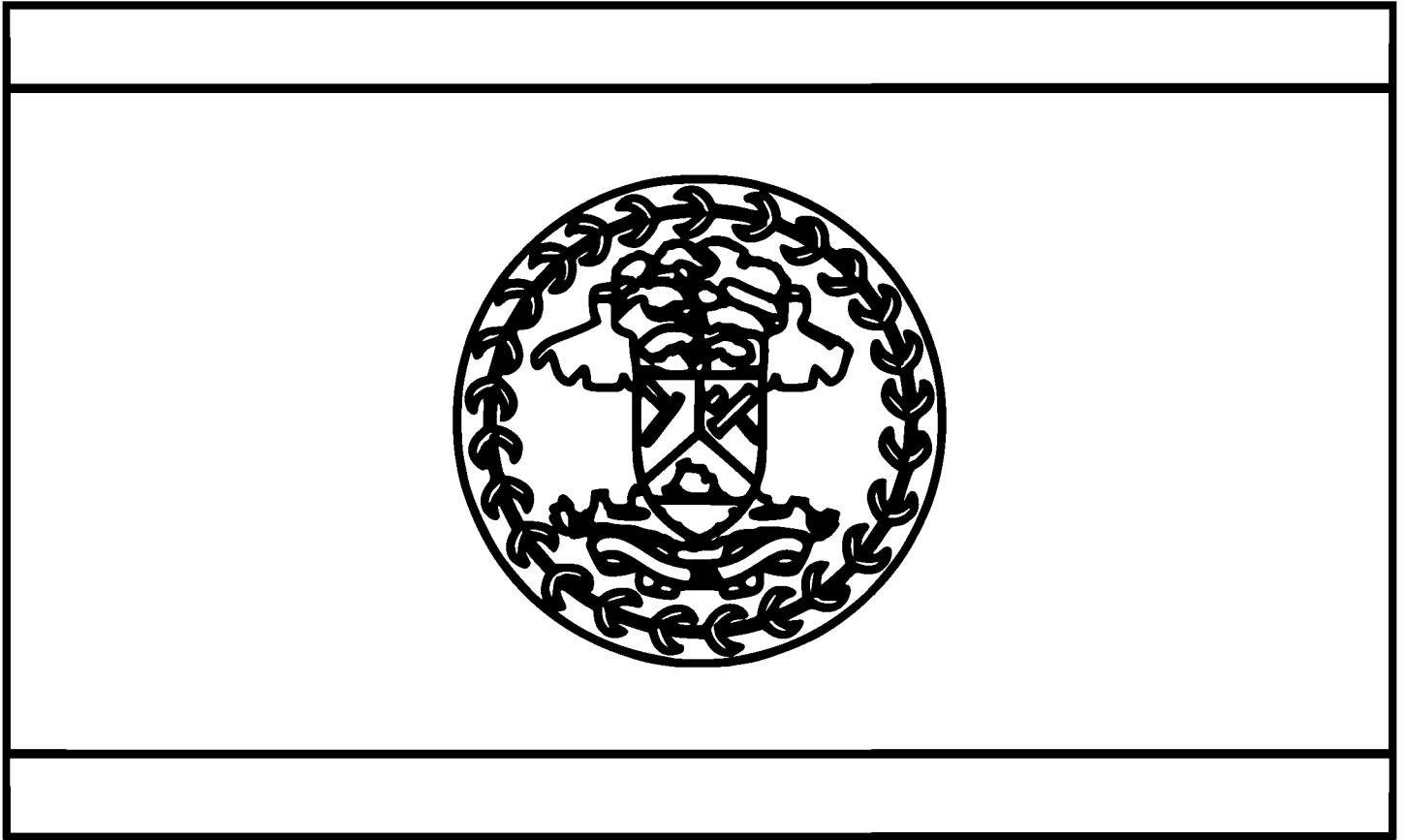
American flag



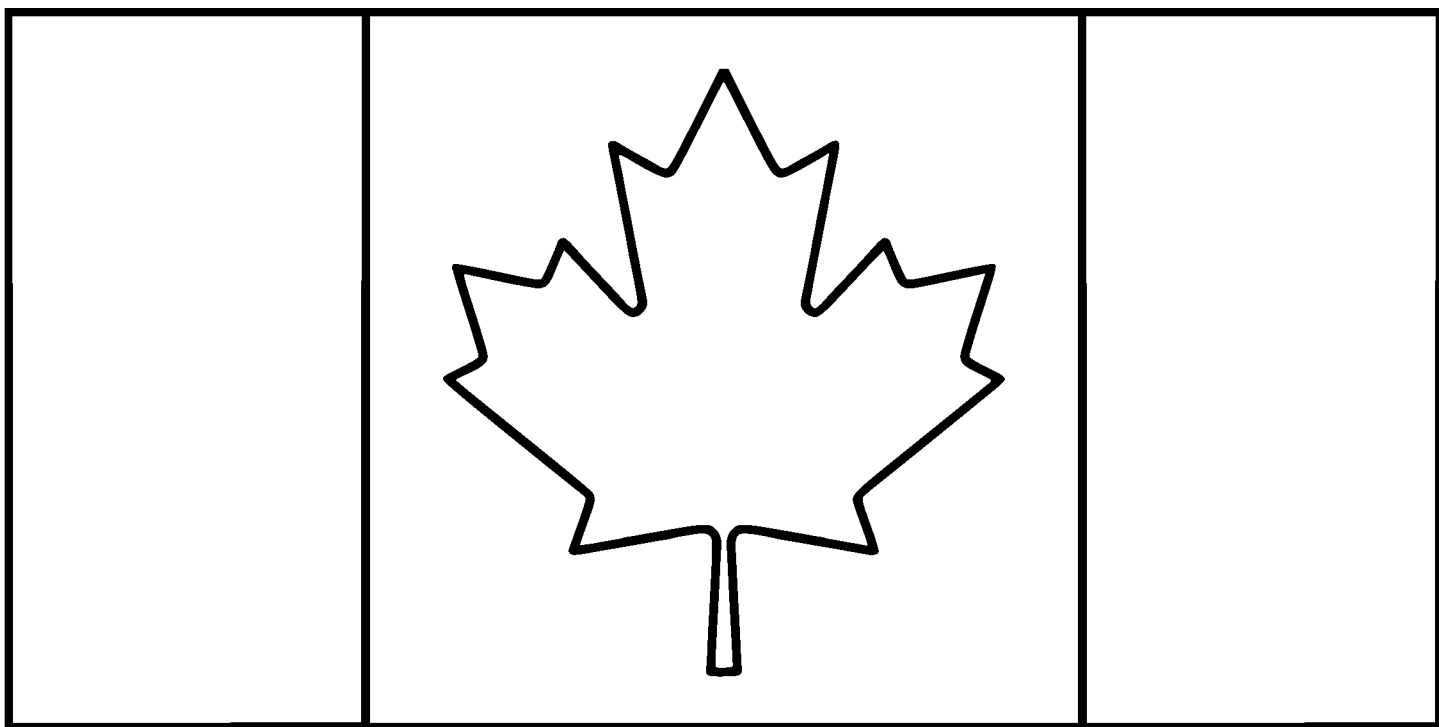
Flag of Antigua and Barbuda



Flag of Barbados



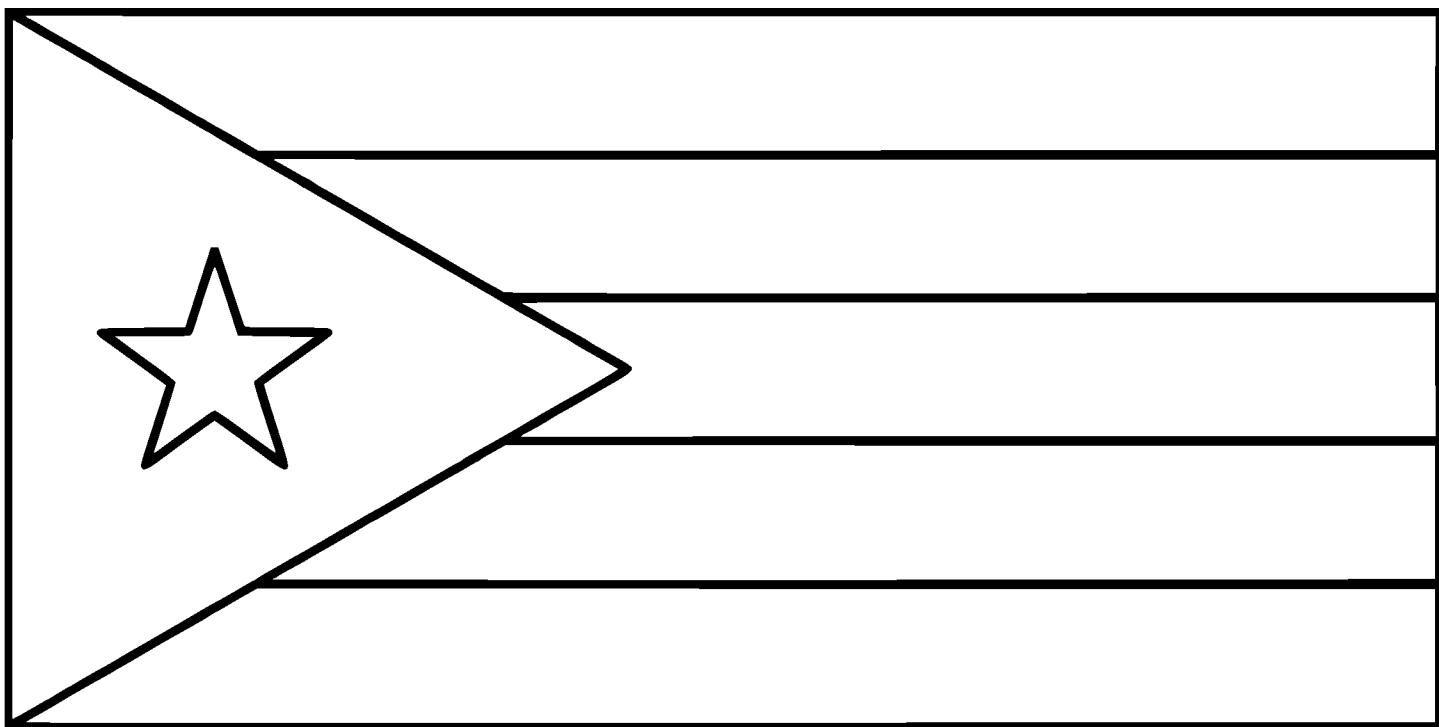
Flag of Belize



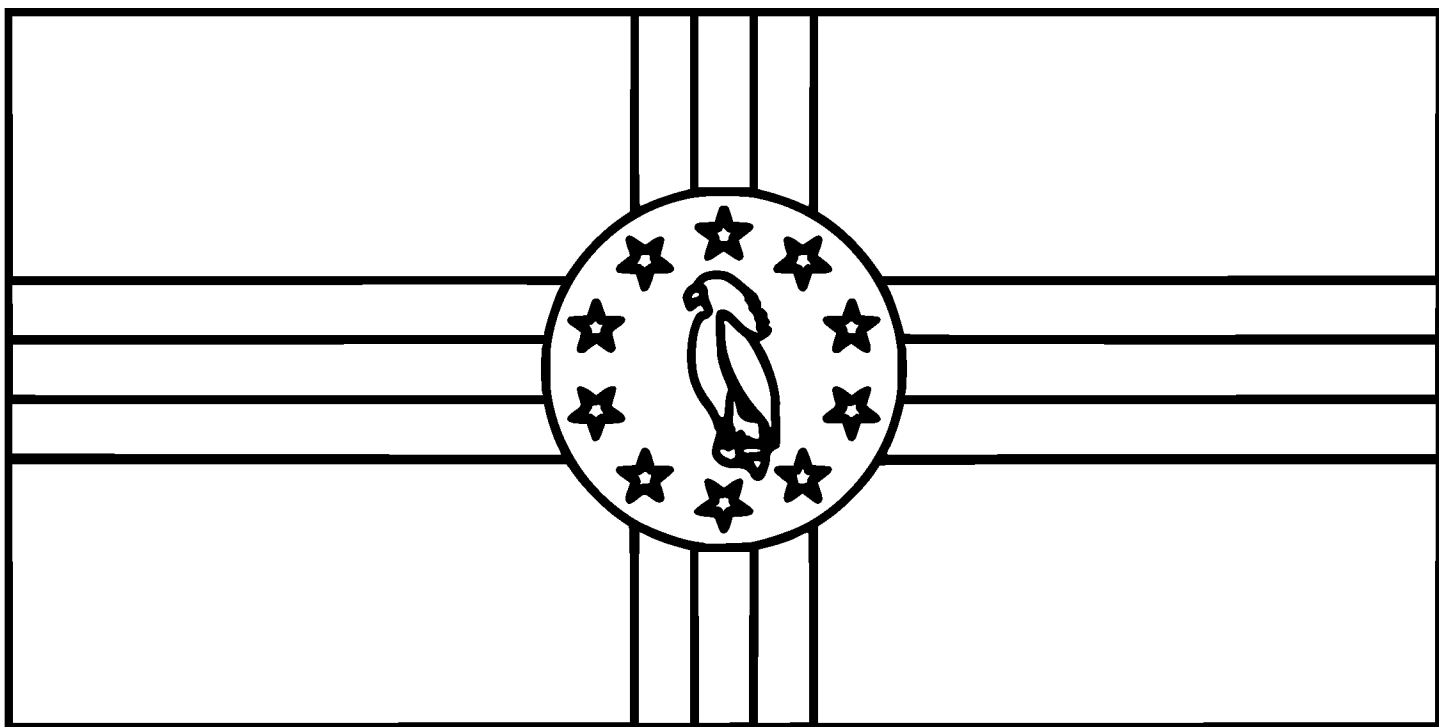
Flag of Canada



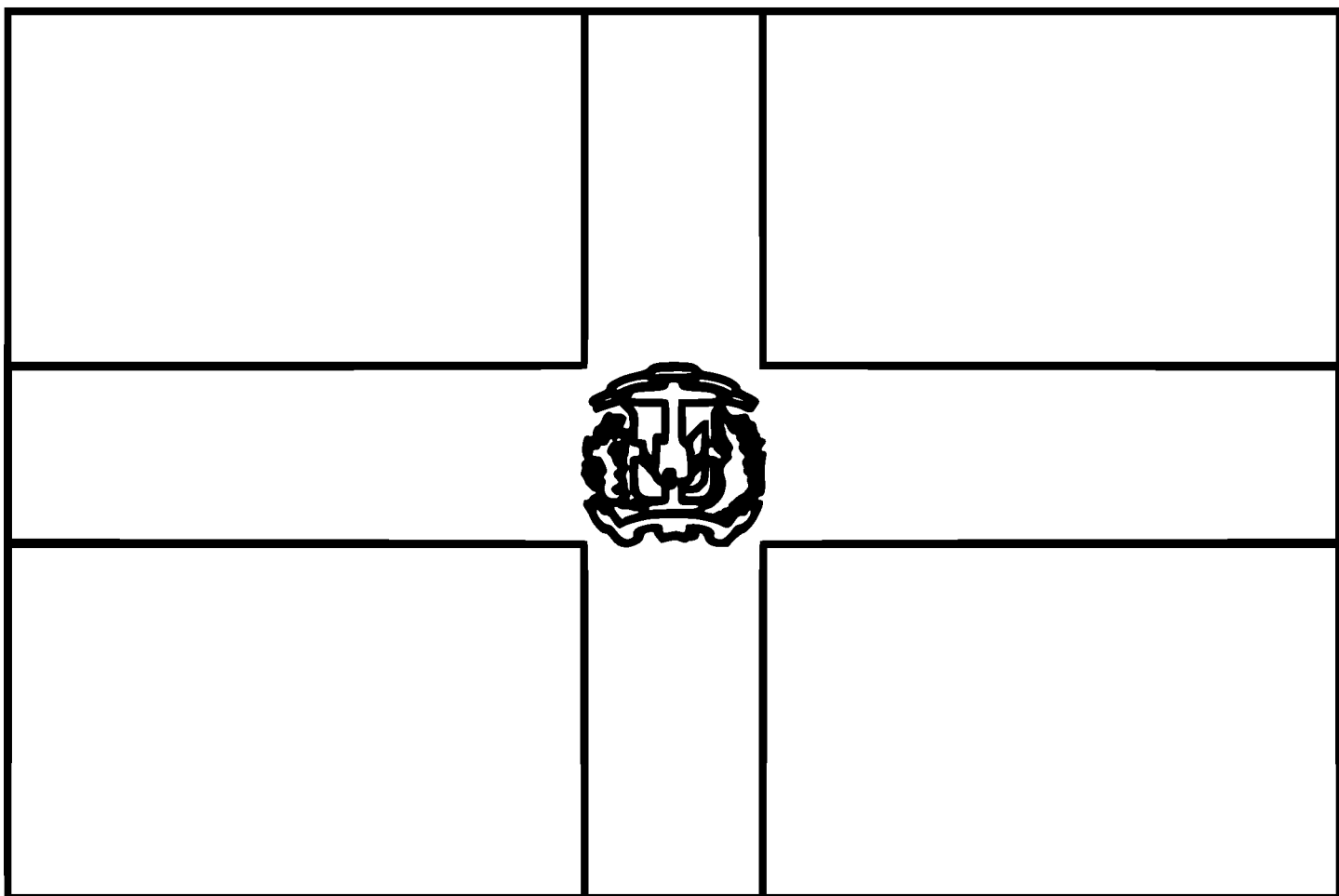
Flag of Costa Rica



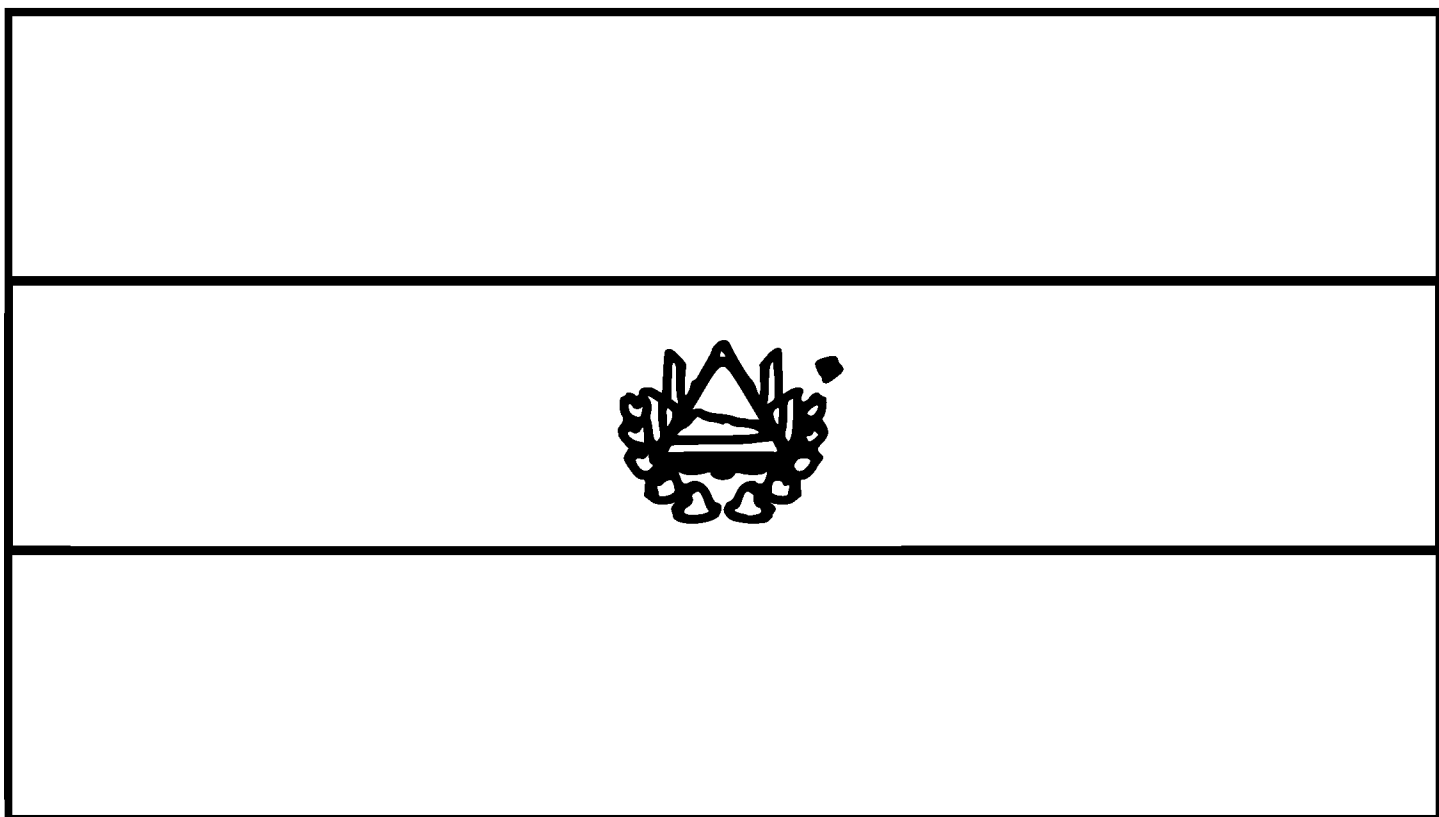
Flag of Cuba



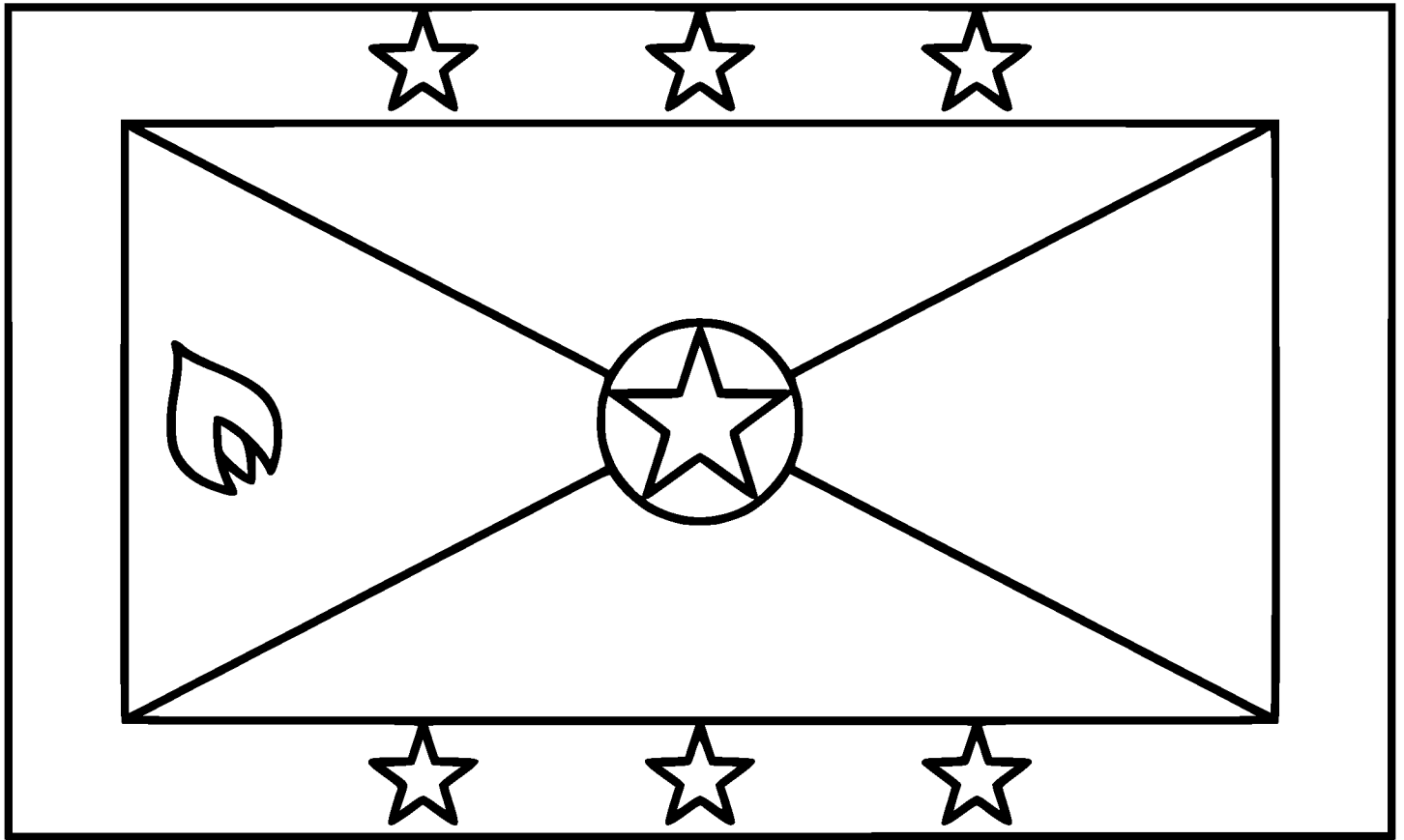
Flag of Dominica



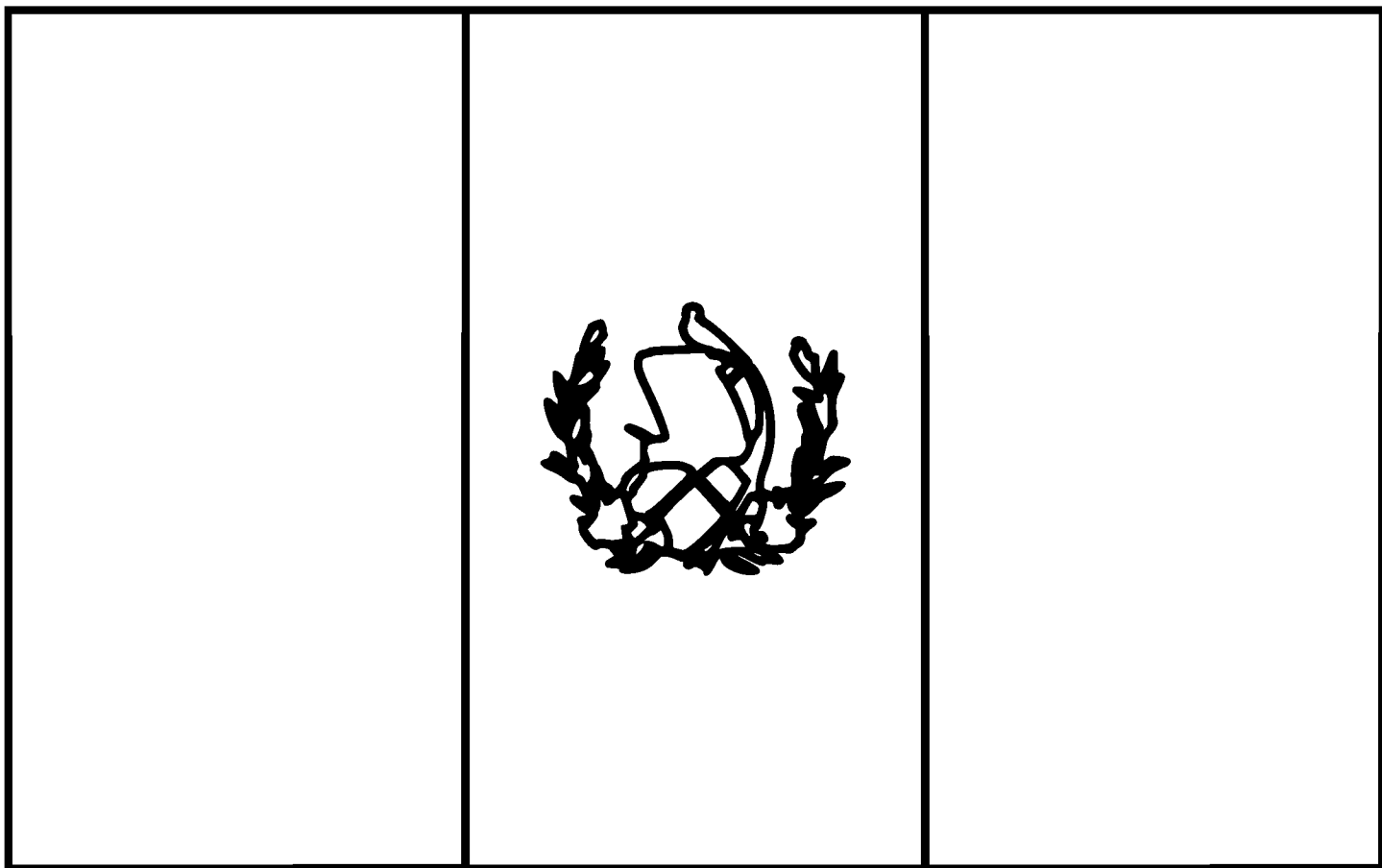
Flag of the Dominican Republic



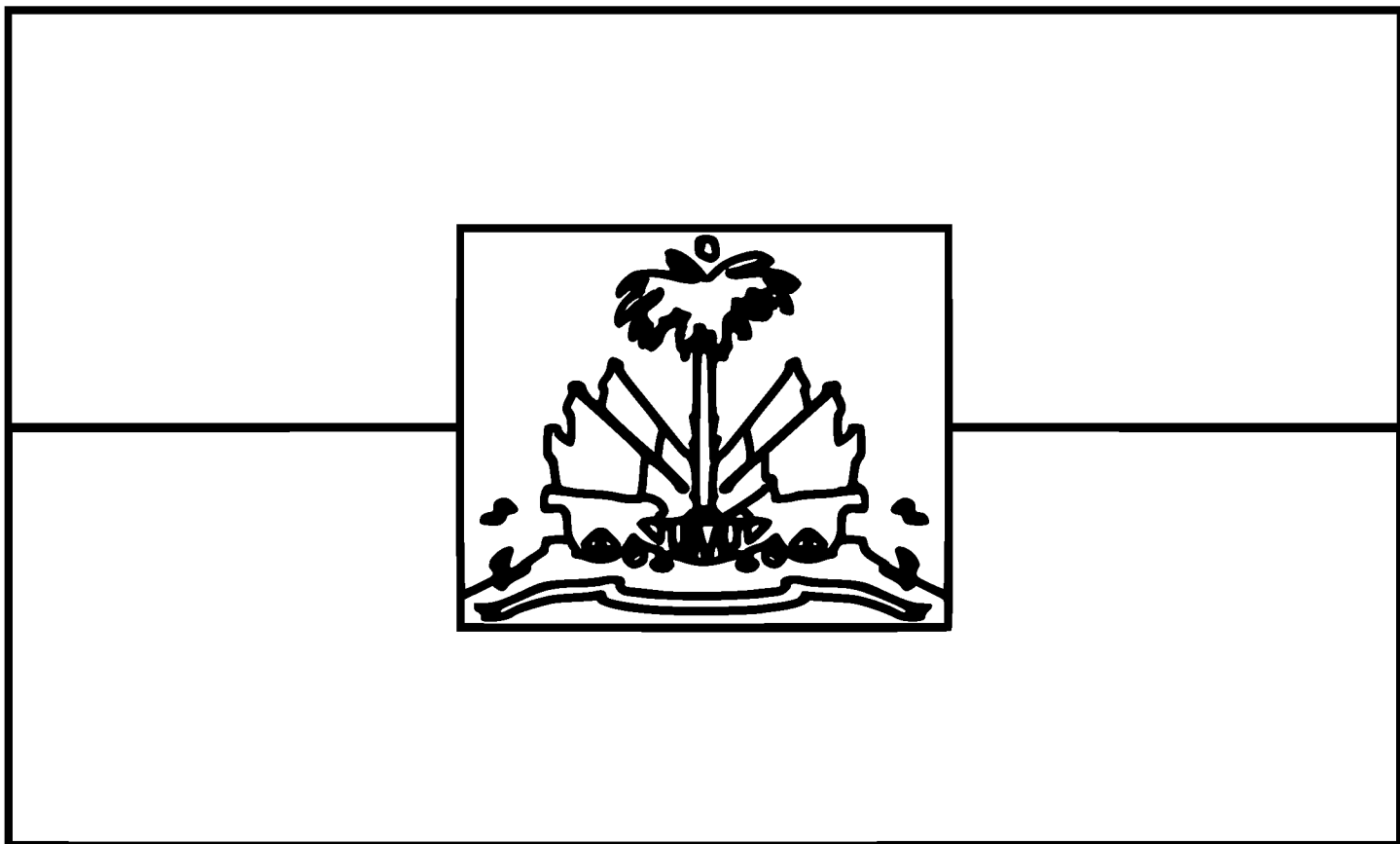
Flag of El Salvador



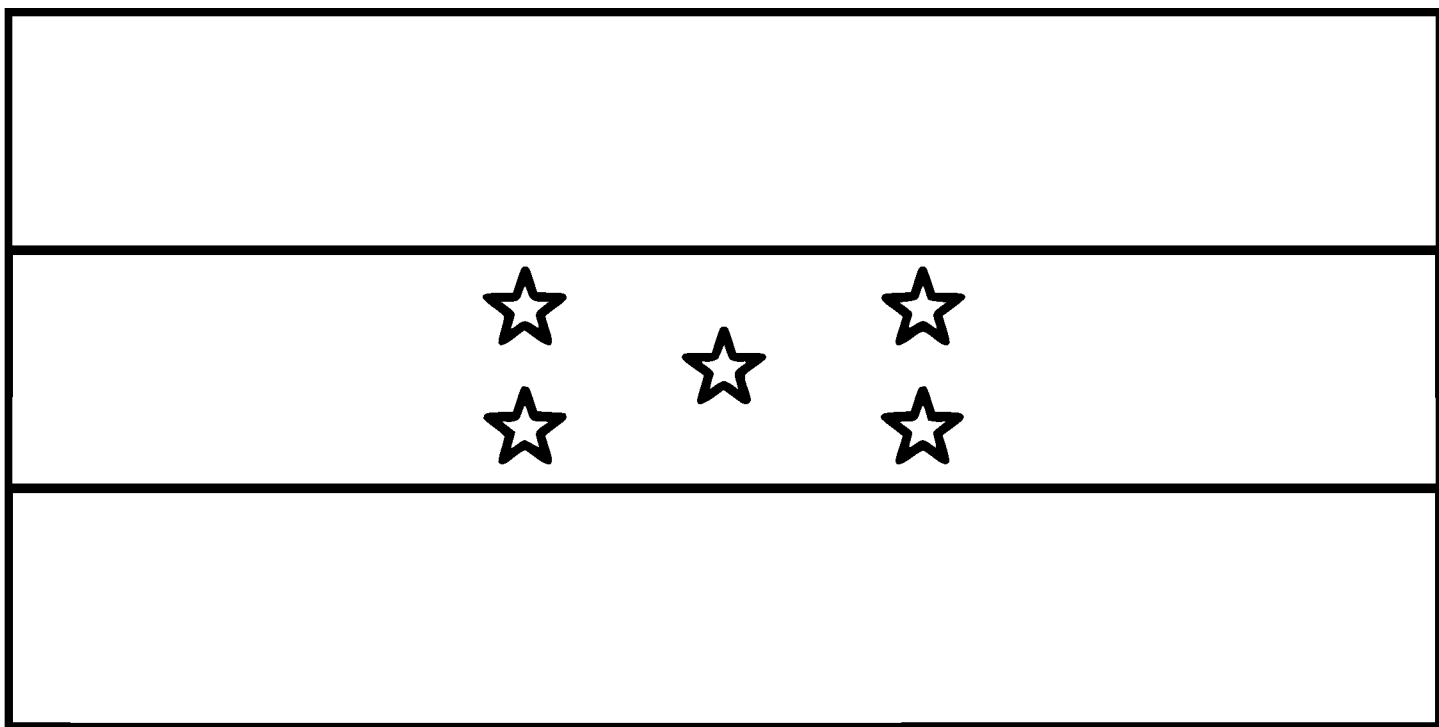
Flag of Grenada



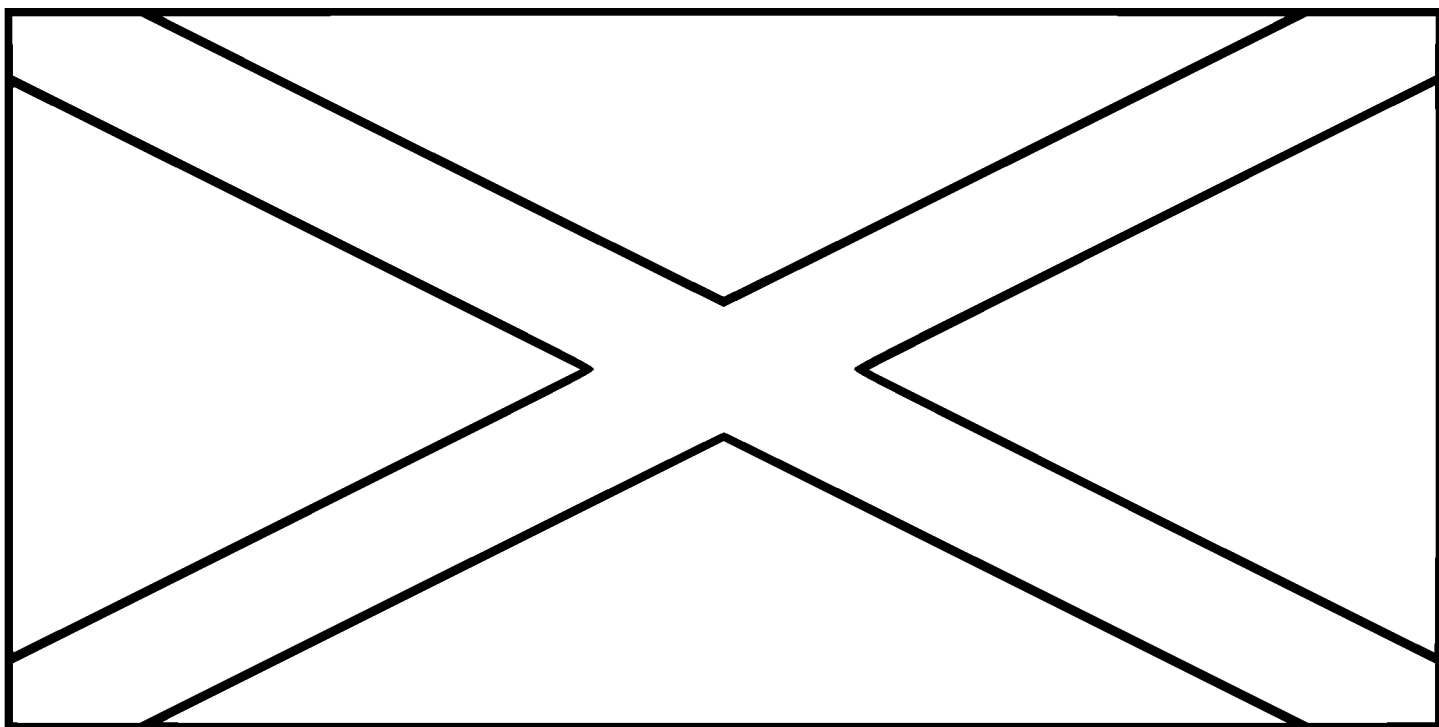
Flag of Guatemala



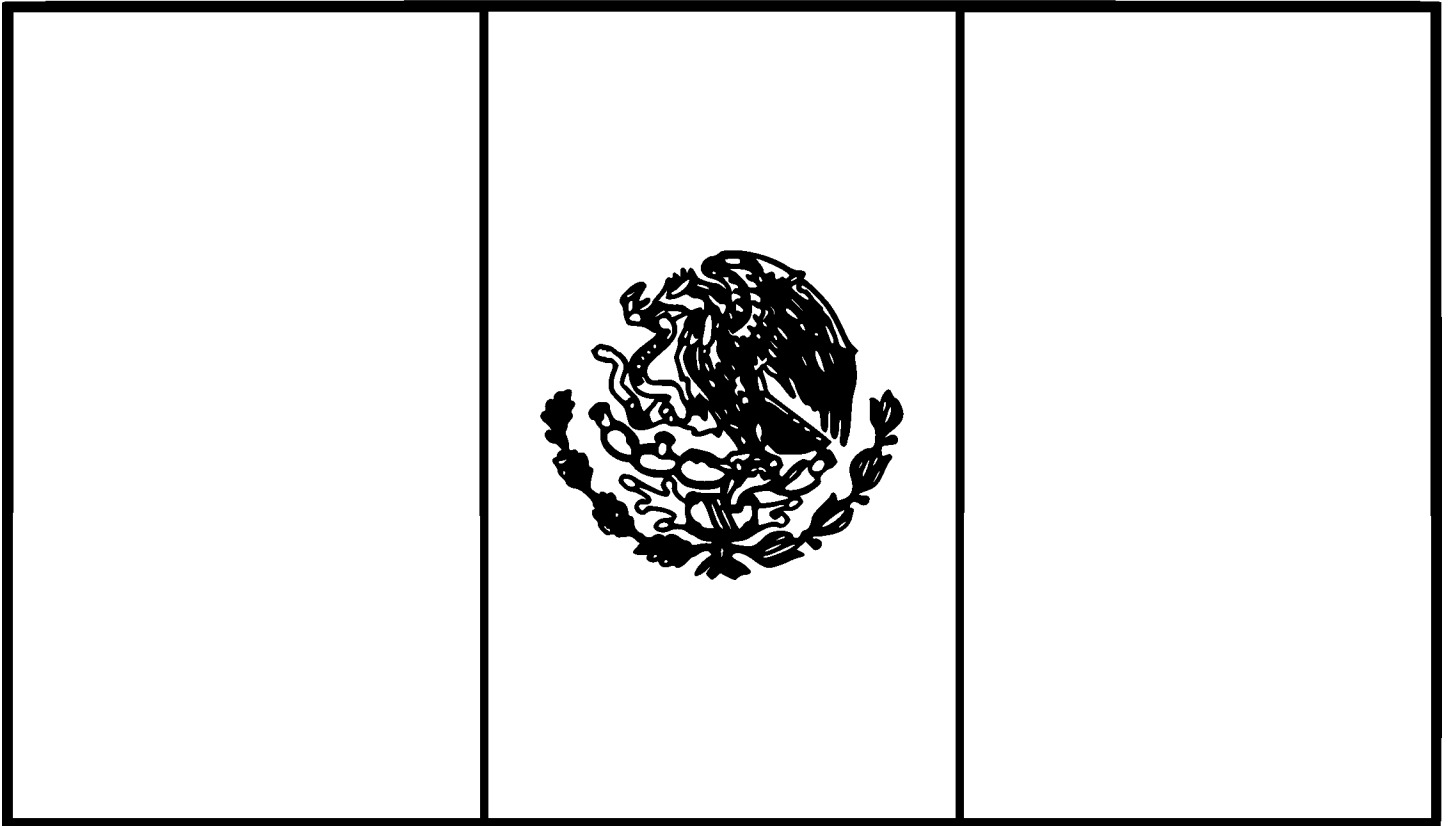
Flag of Haiti



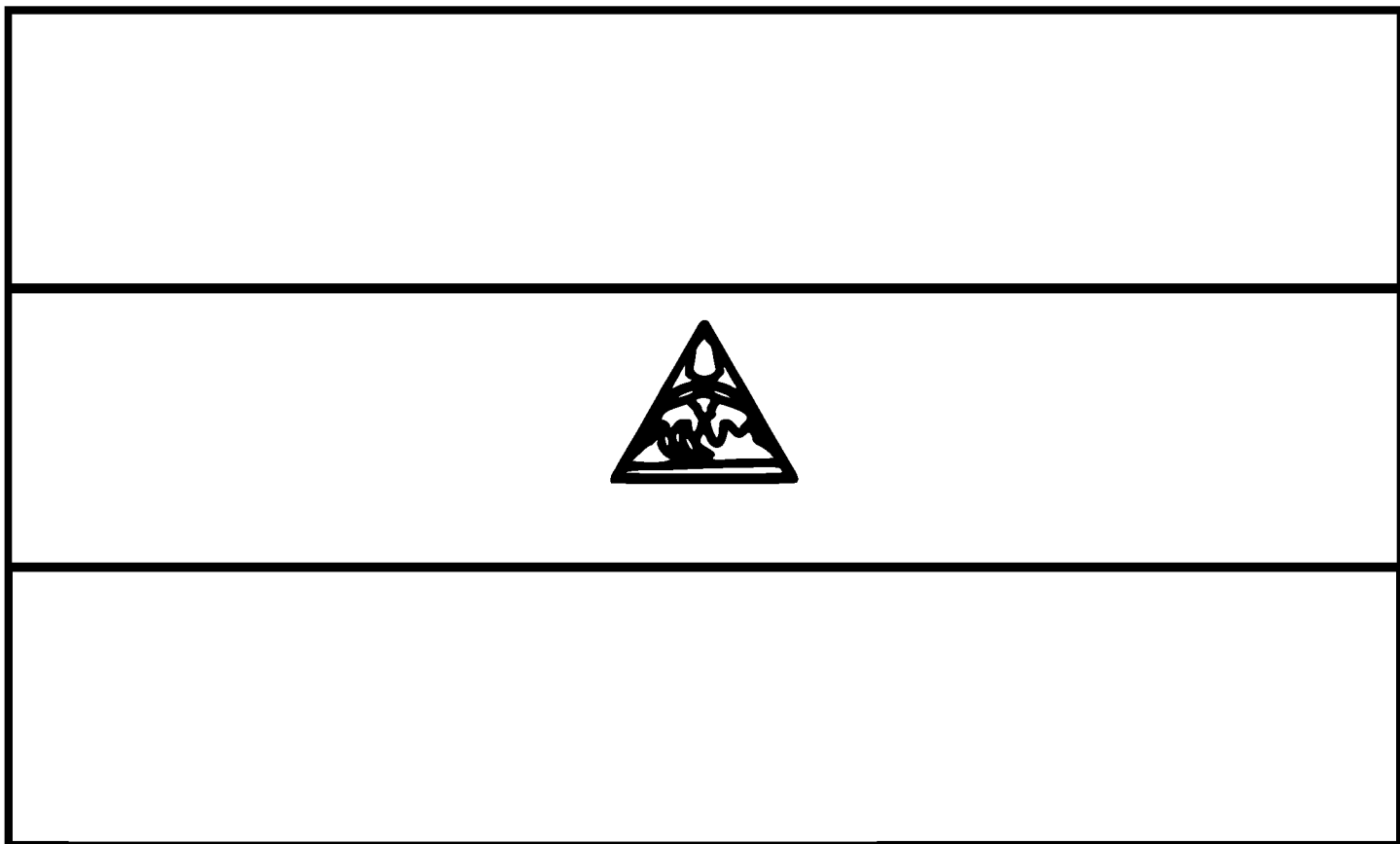
Flag of Honduras



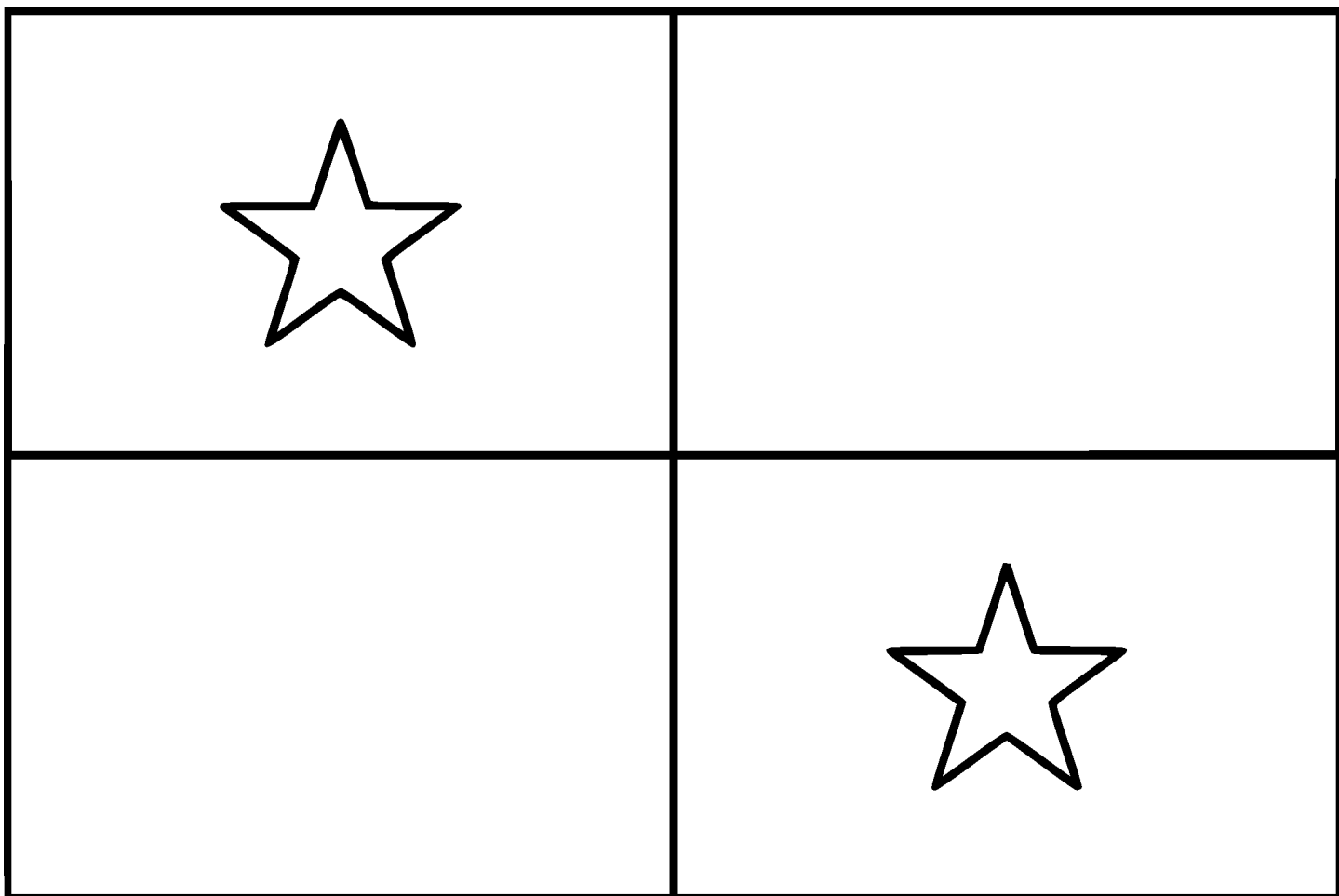
Flag of Jamaica



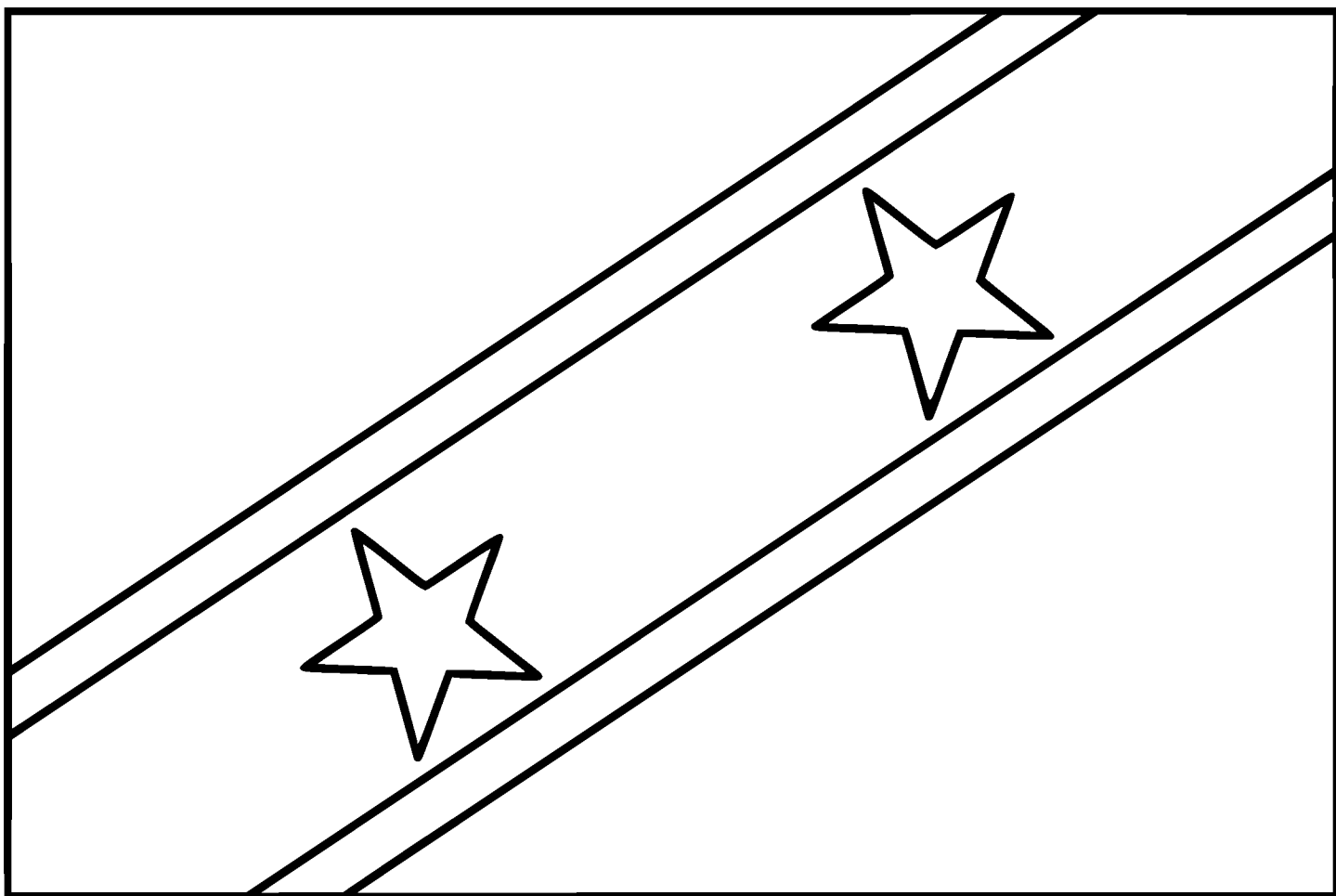
Flag of Mexico



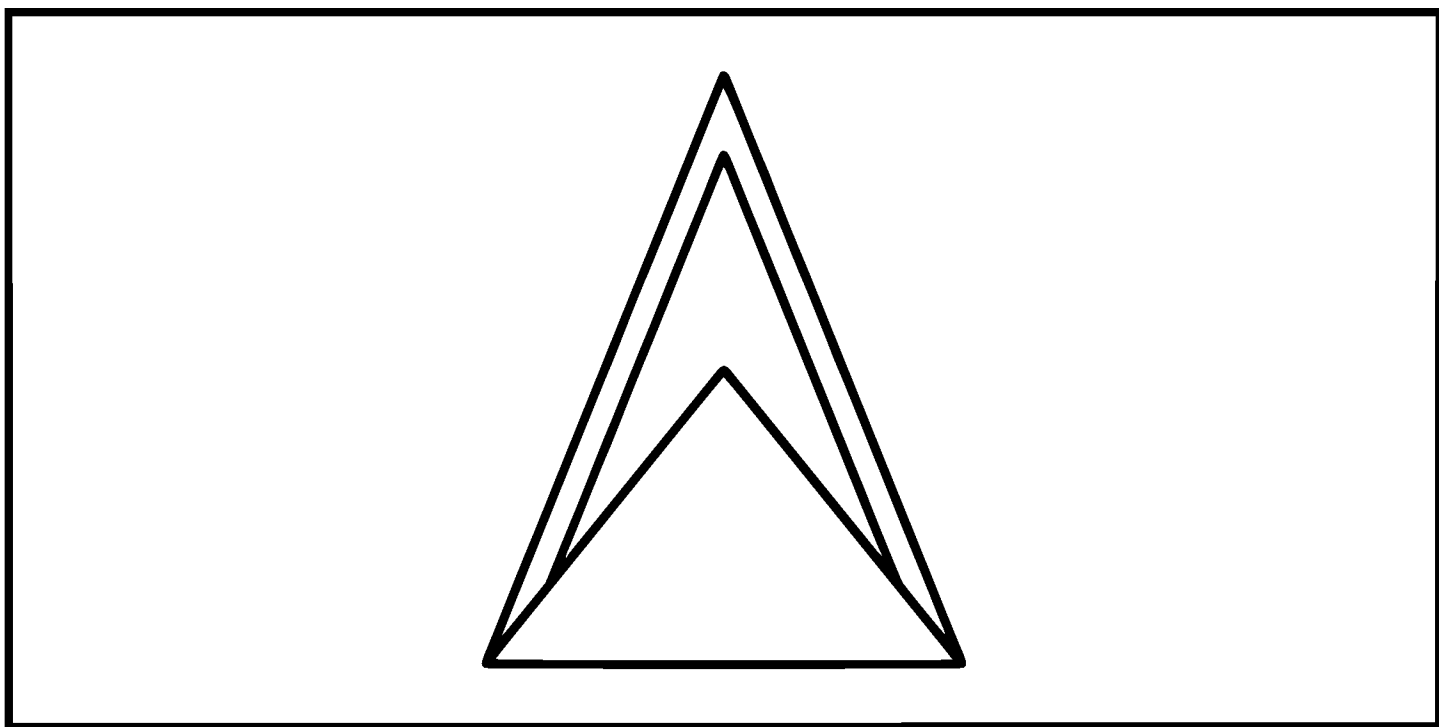
Flag of Nicaragua



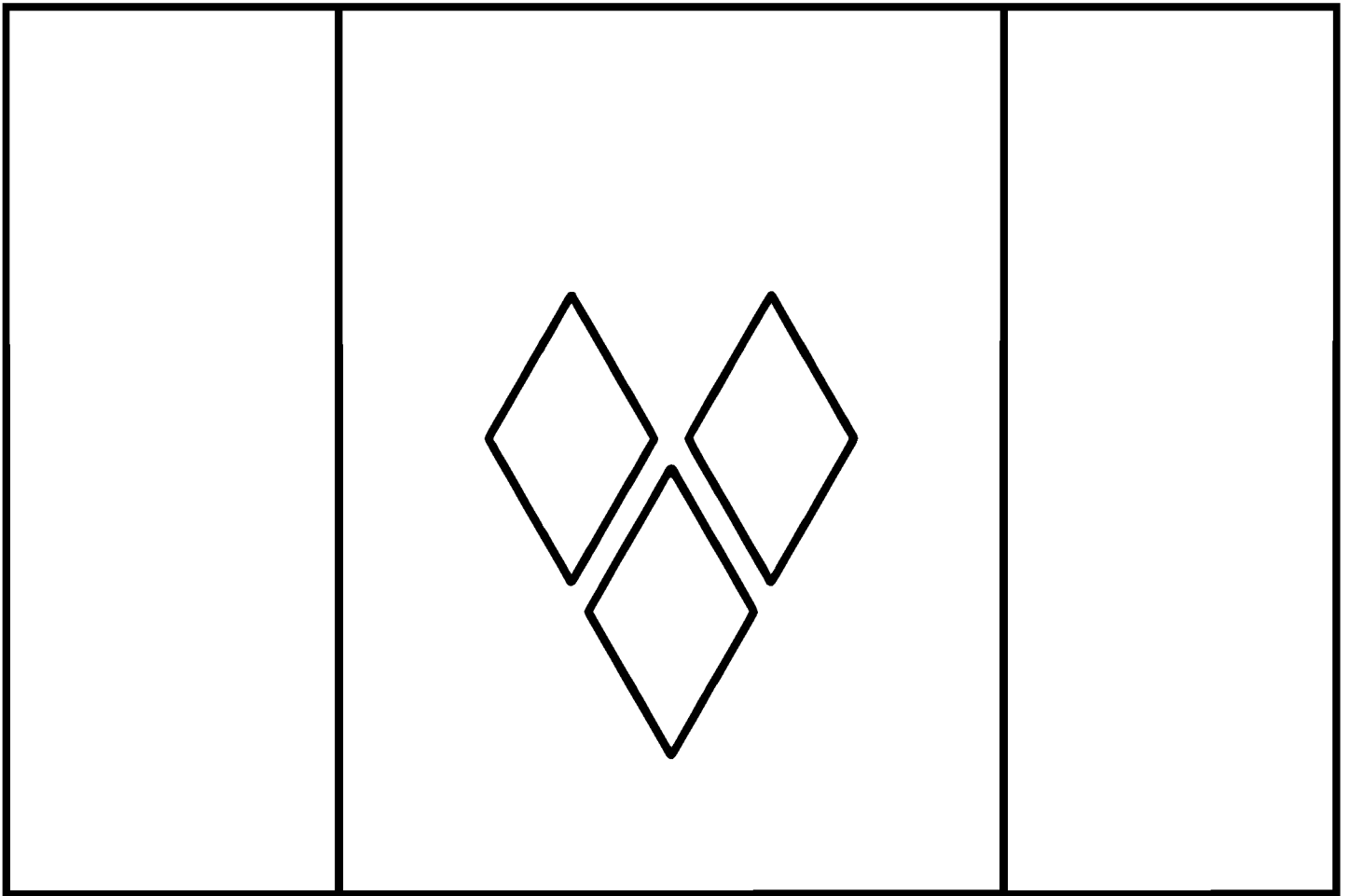
Flag of Panama



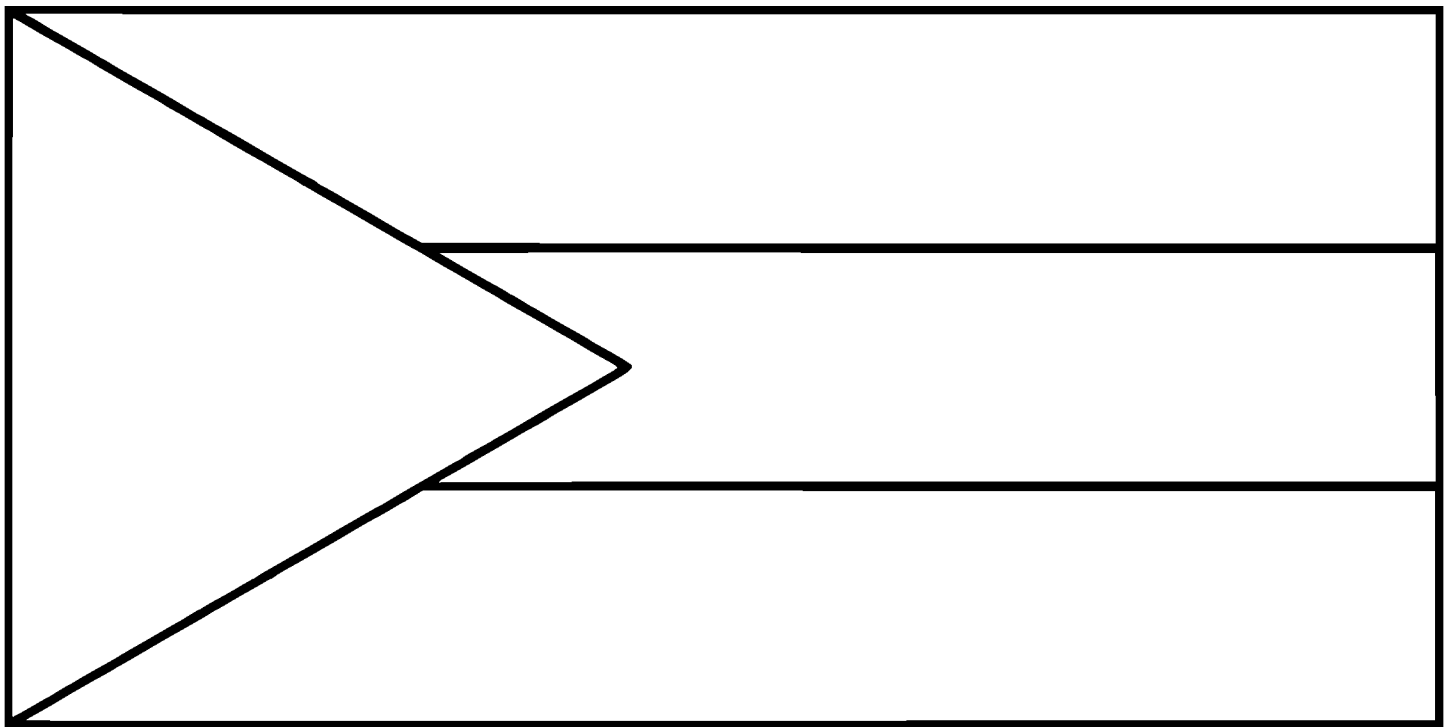
Flag of Saint Kitts and Nevis



Flag of Saint Lucia



lag of Saint Vincent and the Grenadine



Flag of The Bahamas